

Jhon Carlos Herrera. Perú. The Most Beautifull Place on Earth.

# IX INTERCONTINENTAL BIENNIAL OF THE INDIGENOUS, NATIVE AMERICAN OR MILLENARIAN ART

World Prize to the Most Distinguished of Millenarian Art & Culture

#### **HOST COUNTRIES 2022**



USA

Saint Ignace, Mackinac Island & Mackinaw city. Michigan

AUGUST 15TH - SEPTEMBER 5TH

**ECUADOR** 



Quito; Pijal (Imbabura) and Tigua (Cotopaxi) Communities.

OCTOBER 12th - 30th

www.biai.art



#### **CONTACT: USA**

St Ignace Visitors Bureau
Mrs. Quincy Ranville.
Events Director.
6 Spring St. Suite # 100
St Ignace. Michigan. USA
Phone. 906 643 6950
E mail: quincy@stignace.com

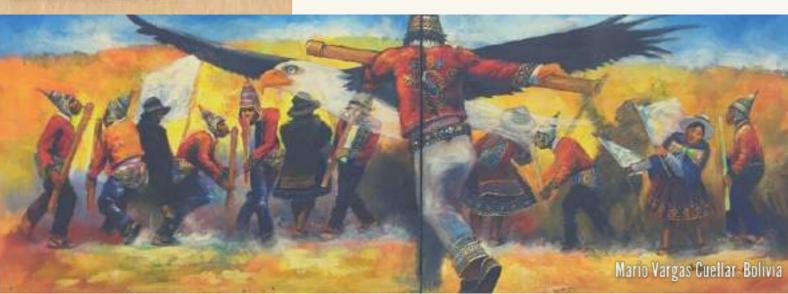
#### **CONTACT: ECUADOR**

Mr. Jorge Iván Cevallos General Producer and Director Biennial of the Indigenous Art Inglaterra E3- 58 y Eloy Alfaro. Ofc. 202 Quito, Ecuador

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#### WHO WE ARE?

The Community of Learning "The Indigenous School of the Arts" and our program THE INTERCONTINENTAL BIENNIAL OF THE INDIGENOUS ART, are the pragmatic outcome of a process experienced by a group of artists, cultural groups and organizations from 22 countries, for over 3 decades.



# PRINCIPLES THAT INSPIRE US

- Foment individual and collective construction of knowledge.
- Provoke important paradigmatic changes.
- Conceive the reality as a fabric that is recreating.
- Approach knowledge from a parameter of respect for nature and consequently to the beings that populate the universe.
- Recover diverse educational and pedagogical philosophy and practices, adapting to our reality and long term perspectives.
- Strengthen community, family and social ties.

#### THE COMMUNITY OF LEARNING PHILOSOPHY

- Has being created to bridge the gap between formal and informal learning;
- Have the virtue of being organizers of knowledge;
- Are an alternative for multiplying the opportunities, to access to collective learning processes;
- Make possible the participation of sectors that have been traditionally excluded from the existing educational systems.
- Are autonomous and organized around their own reality.
- Promote learning practices oriented towards the rescue and revaluing of cultural heritage and human talent.
- Consider in their design a wide participation, giving both range and importance to the ontological authorities (holders of academic degrees), and to the epistemological authorities (holders of knowledge).
- Not only support community functioning, but also leave a print on each person, thereby reproducing themselves.

Philosophy inspired by the principles promoted by the Ecuadorian Confederation of the Indigenous Peoples and Nationalities – CONAIE. upon the creation of the "Amawtay Wasi Intercultural University" – House of Wisdom – which is permanently nourished in experiences and concepts arising during our own processes.

Imbaya Nation Blanket.
Peguche Community. Imbabura Province. Ecuador.
From The Crafts to the Arts Exhibith.





#### DATES & HOST CITIES IN USA

#### **August 15th – September 5th.**

#### St. Ignace.

- "The Historic Totem Village"
- "Gateway City Garage"
- "The Michilimackinac Historical Society Art Gallery"
- "Crazy Horse Art Studio and Gallery".

#### **Mackinac Island.**

 "Mision Point Art Gallery and Cinema".

#### **Mackinaw City.**

- Bière de Mac Brewery.
- Konkling Heritage Park.



#### DATES & HOST CITIES IN ECUADOR

#### October 12th -30th

#### Quito.

- "Oswaldo Guayasamín y Eduardo Kingman" Art Galery of the Casa de la Cultura Ecuatoriana.
- "Biennial of the Indigenous Art Gallery and Studio". Escuela "Exploradores de la Danza" del Frente de Danza Independiente. CCE.

#### Otavalo. Imbabura Province.

Pijal Community. Rumiñahi Cooperative.

#### Parroquia de Zumbahua. Cantón Pujili. Cotopaxi Province Tigua Chimbacucho Community.

 Workshops and Community of Learning. "Uncle Wolf". Art Gallery.

#### IN ALLIANCE AND COOPERATION

- St. Ignace Visitors Bureau.
- The Michillimackinac Historical Society.
- Mackinac Island Arts Council.
- Water Is Live Festival.
- LaSalle High School.
- The Historic Totem Village.
- Rendevouz at the Starits Powwow.
- Balsams Resort.
- Biére De Mac.
- Gateway City Garage.
- Satelite Chicago Collective.
- Casa de las Culturas Ecuatorianas "Benjamín Carrión".
- "Escuela Exploradores de la Danza". Frente de Danza Independiente. Quito. Ecuador.
- "Uncle Wolf". Art Gallery. Tigua. Ecuador.
- Comunidad de Pijal. Otavalo. Ecuador.
- Comunidad Cultural de las Artes. Perú.

"By the Side of the Spirits". Rodrigo Pesántes Yangua. Piura. Perú.



#### **COMPONENTS OF THE PROGRAM**

- The Wokshops.
- The Art Exhibition.
- The Crafts Exhibition. "From the Crafts to the Arts" exhibit.
- The Film, Video and Multi Media Arts Festival.
- The Guest Exhibition: "Mckenney Hall Portrait Gallery of American Indians".



A mural propossal". Mario Vargas Cuellar. Bolivia.



The Mural Worshop space. St. Ignace

#### THE WORKSHOPS

- Painting and Muralism.
- Sculpture.
- Introduction to the Arts for Youth and Children



It will be composed of paintings, drawings, murals, sculptures, multimedia art and installations. The participating artists individually present a number of specific works, which will be exhibited at the different venues.

#### Host in USA.

#### St. Ignace.

- "The Historic Totem Village". The Visionary Psicodelic Art Exhibition.
- LaSalle High School. The Youth Arts Workshop.
- "Gateway City Garage". Arts and Crafts Show.
- "The Michilimackinac Historical Society Art Gallery". The IX Biennial Art Exhibition.
- "Crazy Horse Art Studio and Gallery". Temporary exhibitions and Art Studio.

#### **Mackinac Island.**

• "Mision Point Gallery". The Art Exhibition and Children's Workshop.

#### **Mackinaw City.**

• "Bière de Mac" Brewery. The Spirits Art Display and Muralism Program.

# HOST IN ECUADOR. OCTOBER 8TH - 28TH - SPECIAL PROGRAM "FOOD AND ARTS".

#### Quito.

- "Victor Mideros" Art Galery. Casa de la Cultura Ecuatoriana.
- Biennial of the Indigenous Art Gallery and Studio. Sede del "Frente de Danza Independiente". Casa de la Cultura Ecuatoriana.

#### Otavalo. Imbabura..

• Pijal Alto Community. Imbabura province.

#### Zumbahua. Cotopaxi.

• "Uncle Wolf. Café and Art Gallery". Tigua Chimbacucho Community.





# THE MCKENNEY HALL PORTRAIT GALLERY OF AMERICAN INDIANS EXHIBIT.

The IX Biennial of the Native American Arts will be honor to present in USA and Ecuador this beautiful display of over a 100 portraits of Native American Leaders (men and women) from all over the States, painted in watercolors during their visits to Washington DC.

All types of indians are included in this significant work - from the most noble warriors and imposing statesmen to the most downtrodden tribesmen and exploited chiefs.



- Jorge Iván Cevallos. Producer and Director.
- Darryl Brown. Co Director.
- Quincy Ranville. Events Coordination. St. Ignace Visitors Bureau.
- Diana Valdez. Officer of Press and Communications.
- Philip Rice. Coordinator of the Program Mackinac Island.
- Ron Daniels. Coordinator of the Program at the Historic Totem Village Art Gallery.
- Daniel Ranville. Coordinator of the Program at "Bière de Mac" Brewery.
- Práxedes Hernán Neira, Artistic Director.
- César Lozada Prado, Curator.
- Alfredo Chinguel. Director of the Film, Video and Multimedia Arts Festival.
- Sue St Onge. Coordinator of the Children and Youth Workshops.
- Eduardo Cochachin. Director of the Muralism Workshop.
- Harry Chávez. Curator of the Visionary Arts Exhibit.
- Inty Muenala & Daniel Anrango Morales. Curators. "From the Crafts to the Arts Exhibit".
- Joseph Hock, Deb Hansen, Anna Luy Tan, Franny & Rick Holly. Volunteers.
- Ricardo Suza. Web Master and Graphic Designer.





#### **WORKSHOPS INSTRUCTORS**

- Mario Vargas Cuellar, Bolivia; Práxedes Hernán Neira, Eduardo Cochachin (Perú). Muralism.
- Sue St Onge, Edwin Valle Jarrín, Robin Kissinger & Darryl Brown. The Children´s and Youth Art Workshop.
- César Augusto Lozada Prado. Sculpture Workshop.
- Alfredo Chinguel. Digital Art Workshop.

Rendezvous at the Straits Powwow. Father Marquette National Memorial. St. Ignace. August. 27th & 28th.



#### **GUEST ARTISTS**

#### **ARGENTINA**

- Rubén Esteban Corso. Painter and Potter.
- Mónica Alvarado. Paiter

#### BOLIVIA.

- Mario Vargas Cuellar. Painter and Muralist.
- Pablo Gutierrez Lluilli. Drawing.
- Pascual Cori Guarachi. Drawing.

#### **BRAZIL**

Dora Parentes. Painter.

#### COLOMBIA.

- Milton Martel. Painter and Muralist.
- Franco Isidro Muchavisoy Narváez

#### ECUADOR.

- Luis Molina. Sculptor
- Luis Conejo Quinche. Musician.
- Carolo Muñoz Cueva. Painter.
- Germán Obando. Fitocollage.
- Luis Mariano Sandoval. Muralist and Painter.
- Edwin Valle Jarrín. Muralism and Painter.
- Daky Imbaquingo. Photographer.

• Tonny Chang Álvarez. Photographer.

• Pablo Cesar Romero. Painter.

#### **GERMANY**

Thierman Bachmann.
 Photograper

#### URUGUAY.

Mónica Kabregú.
 Multimedia Artist.



Muralism Workshop. Huamachuco City. Perú. October 12th 2021. Guest Artist: Trinity Braman. Tarapoto, Perú - London. UK

#### **GUEST ARTISTS**

#### PERU.

- Eduardo Cochachín Painter and Muralist.
- César Augusto Lozada Prado. Scultptor and Muralist.
- Práxedes Hernán Neira Camizán. Painter and Sculptor.
- Harry Chavez . Mosaic works.
- Javier Landa Huertas. Weaver.
- Teófilo Choquecahua. Weaver.
- Olinda Silvano. Knitting.
- Jhon Carlos Herrera. Painter
- Martín Gómez. Painter
- Fabián Antón, Painter
- Sandra Estela Romero, Painter.
- Fernándo Ríos, Painter
- Elmer Castro, Painter.
- Daniel Contreras. Danco. Painter.
- Orlando Chero Rojas. Painter.
- Yeferson Huamán. Digital Art Printed.
- Pascual Misaico Huancahuari. Drawing.
- Rodrigo Pezantes Yangua. Painter.
- Milagros Chapilliquén Palacios. Painter.
- Quintin Borda Ticona. Sculptor.
- José Ruíz Tume. Painter and Muralist.
- Edelmiro Peña Ríos. Painter
- Alfredo Chinguel. Digital Art.

#### **UNITED KINGDOM -PERU**

• Trinity Brahaman. Painter.

#### **UNITES STATES.**

- Darryl Brown. Painter and Teacher. St. Ignace.
- Sue St. Onge. Painter and Muralist. St. Ignace.
- Inty Muenala. Painter and Multimedia Artist. Novi. MI.
- Scott Hill. Painter and Sculptor. Wisconsin.
- Shiloh and Oliva Slomsky. Art Instalation and Coper Carving. St. Ignace.
- Robin Kissinger. Painter and Professor Assistant. St. Ignace.

#### **AGENDA USA**



Darryl Browm. USA& Eduardo Cochachín. Perú . Muralists and Painters. The Travelling Gallery. Lima. Perú. October 2020

#### **Detroit Area.**

- August 6th and 12th. On Line.
   Podcast recordings.
- August 13th. DETROIT. Arriving of the international guest.
- August 14th 16th. Getting to Know USA. Detroit Area.
- August 17th. Trip To St. Ignace.

#### St. Ignace.

- August 26th / 19H00. Grand Opening Ceremony.
- August 27th. During the day. Workshops starts and goes all over until September 4th.
- August 27 & 28. From 10H00 5pm. Participation at the Rendezvous At the Straits Powwow.
- August 30th. Podcast recordings. Live at The City Garage Art Gallery.
- August 31th. 7pm. Grand Opening of the Visionary Psychedelic Art Exhibit.

#### **Mackinac Island.**

 August 28. From 10 am to 1pm. Art Exhibition and Children's workshop.

#### **Mackinaw City.**

 September 3th. Participation on the WATER IS LIVE FESTIVAL.



Daniel Anrango Morales. Weaver and Business Man. Peguche Community.
Imbabura. Ecuador. "From The Crafts to the Arts" Exhibition



#### OCTOBER AGENDA - ECUADOR

Saturday 8th. Arrivin

Arriving of the Guest Artists in Quito.

Sunday 9th.

City Tour.

Monday 10th & Tuesday 11th.

Quito. Muralism Program and set Up of the Art Exhibition.

Wenesday 12th.

Quito. Grand Opening of the Art Exhibition. The Traveling Gallery of the Intercontinental Biennial of the Indigenous Art. Sala "Víctor Mideros". Casa de la Cultura Ecuatoriana. From 7pm to 9pm.

Thursday 13th and Friday 14th.

- Quito. Muralism Program.
- Film, Video and Multimedia Art Festival.

Saturday 15th

- Quito. Escuela Exploradores de la Danza del Frente de Danza Independiente. Casa de la Cultura Ecuatoriana. "Digital Art Workshop". From 3pm to 6pm.
- Film, Video and Multimedia Art Festival.

Monday 17th to Saturday 22th.

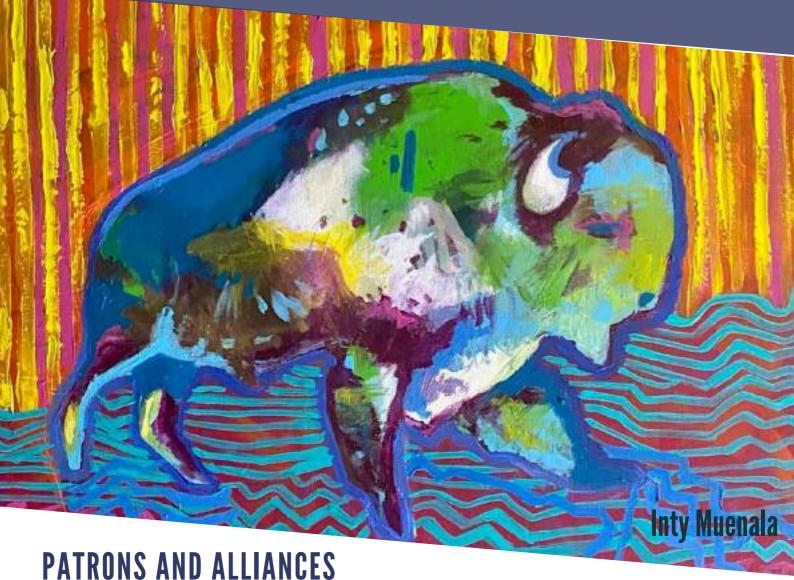
Pijal Community. Imbabura province. Muralism on Ceramic. Children's Workshop. Music and Dance festival

Monday 24th to Thursday 27th

Program in the Community of Tigua Chimbacucho. Cotopaxi Province.

Friday 28th.

Return at home.



#### PATRONS AND ALLIANCES















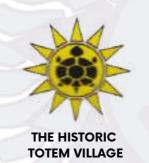














# ARIS CATALOGUE

# Beeding on Wood





# Mid Day Sun

Harry Chavez . Peru. Mosaic works 2022



## The Power of the Night.

Harry Chavez . Peru. Mosaic works 2022



Noon sun Harry Chavez . Peru. Mosaic works 2022



## Vision of yanapuma.

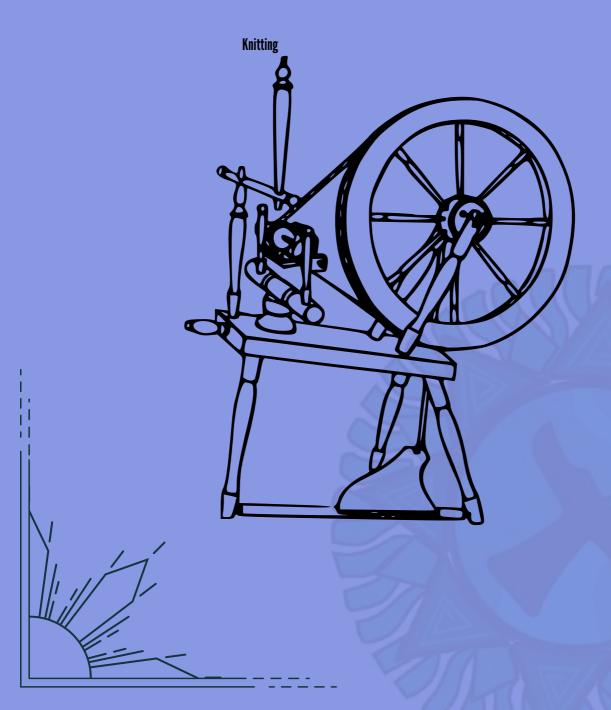
Harry Chavez . Peru. Mosaic works 2022



## **Yanapuma Vision**

Harry Chavez . Peru. Mosaic works 2022

# WEAVING





# The Cusco Sacred Land of the Incas Hector Surco. Cuzco. Peru.

This work is inspired by immortal Cusco. Cusco sacred land of the Incas. This work tells us about history, wisdom and Andean thought. What we have been able to capture is part of our geography that surrounds us, with the imposing snow-capped Salccantay, the 12-angled stone, Machu Picchu, Saqsay Huaman and the condor, symbol of Hanan Pacha. CUSCO, SACRED LAND OF THE INCAS.

Technique: Mixed. Materials: alpaca wool, cotton and mixed fibers.

Size: 49"x71"

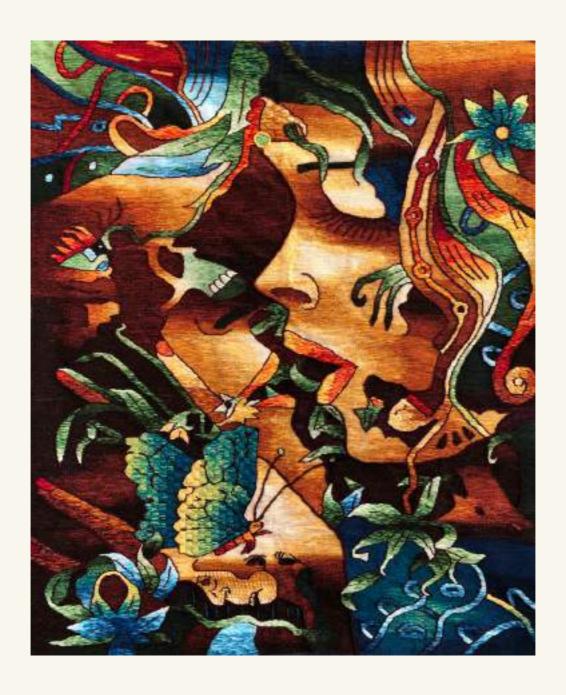
Format: landscape



#### Andean wise man. Teófilo Choquecahua. Peru.

Measurement: 120cm.x120cm. Material: mixed fibers and alpaca wool. Technique: textile with mixed textures.

The wise men in the Andean cosmovision are the people who have the gift of being able to predict the events that can come true in the future, they also know how to see the destiny of each person, the Andean wise men have a connection with the apus the pacha mama, called Mother Earth, the Andean wise men carry out their rituals every August 1, giving as thanks to Mother Earth, they are located in a certain place in the heights of the mountains called apus and together with their coca, chicha and some other inputs they carry out their gratitude by doing like the kintu, these rites are still practiced today by the so-called shamans.



#### The first kiss Teófilo Choquecahua. Peru.

Measurement: 120cm.x150cm. Material: mixed fiber wool Technique: textile with mixed textures.

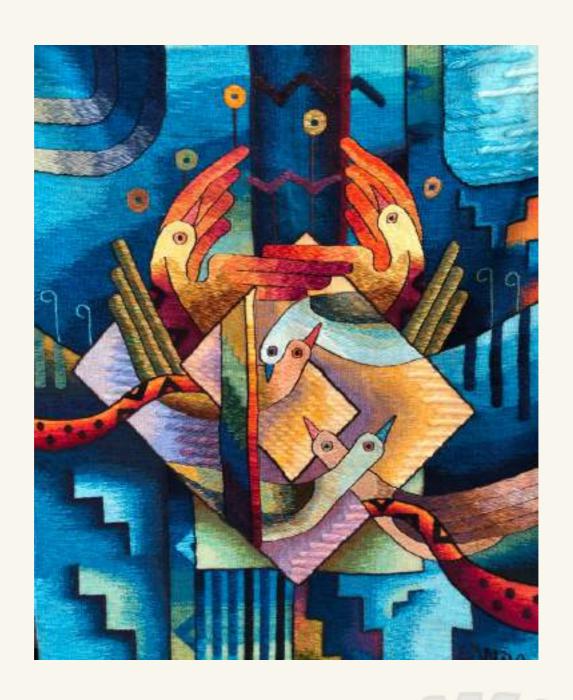
When giving the first kiss, women deliver their true love in its maximum expression of purity without knowing the other's ideas or reasons for their thoughts.



### **Andean Cosmovision 1**

**Javier Landa Huertas.** 

**Peru 2022** 



## **Andean Cosmovision 2**

**Javier Landa Huertas.** 

Peru

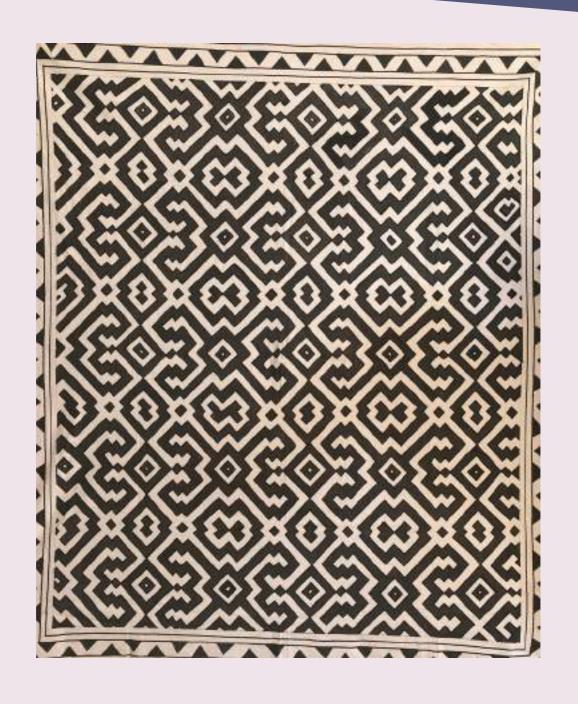
2022

# KNITTING



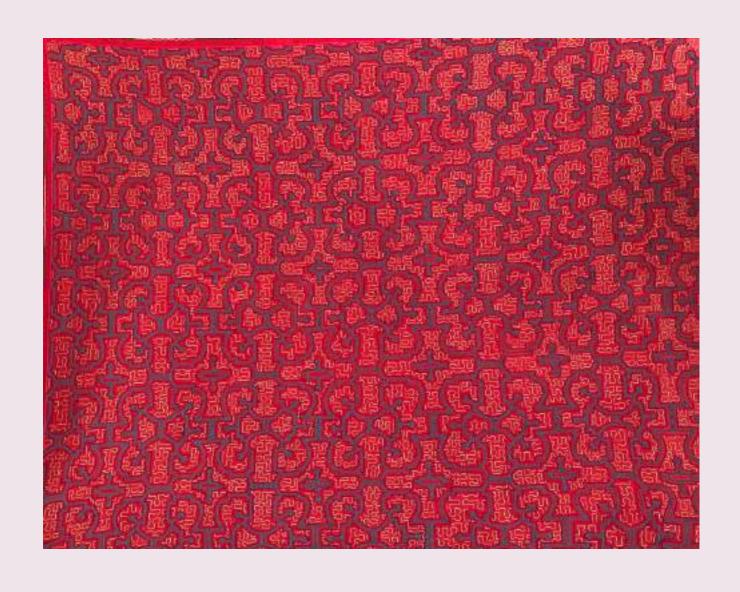


# The Power of the Ayahuasca Heart Olinda Silvano. Peru. 2022



## Way to the Universe

Olinda Silvano. Peru 2022



### Path to the Universe

Olinda Silvano. Peru. 2022



#### Spiritual Union Olinda Silvano. Peru 2022



## Ancient Energy Olinda Silvano. Peru

2022



#### Kené plant power Olinda Silvano. Peru 2022

# FITOCOLLAGE





## TRANSITO AMAGUAÑA. Leader.

Germán Obando. Ecuador. Phyto-collage (Dry leaf art) 18cm x 22cm. Year 2022

Rosa Elena Transitó Amaguaña Alba. Prominete Ecuadorian indigenous leader, born in 1909, and died in 2009. She gave a hard battle to the Ecuadorian Government, fighting tirelessly for the rights of the most humble. education and access to land ber main goals.



## RUMIÑAHUI

Germán Obando. Ecuador. Phyto-collage. 18cm x 22cm. Year 2022



## RUMIÑAHUI

Ruminahui. Quito (Ecuador), c. 1490 – Ecuador, VII.1534. Inca general, rebel against the Spanish robbery and occupation.

He was born in Quito in a noble family of the Inca aristocracy, that emerged thanks to the transfer of the Court of the Inca Huayna Capac to Quito, Ecuador.

Educated for war, he was one of the most brilliant generals, giving a hard battle to the Spaniards, causing them serious defeats and leaving them without the most coveted treasure of the time, such as the treasure of the Kingdom of Quito, which he hides in impenetrable mountains in the area, fleeing with its entire population, but not before setting fire the city and all its wealth, leave nothing to the Spanish greed, but the legend.



## **DOLORES CACUANGO**

Germán Obando. Ecuador. Phyto-collage (Dry leaf art) 18cm x 22cm 2022



## DOLORES CACUANGO

Dolores Cacuango was born in 1881 in San Pablo Urco on the Pesillo Hacienda near Cayambe, Ecuador. Her parents were indigenous called "peones concierto", who worked in the hacienda without being paid. She grew up with her parents, she had no access to education due to the racist nature of the ecuatorian government at the time.

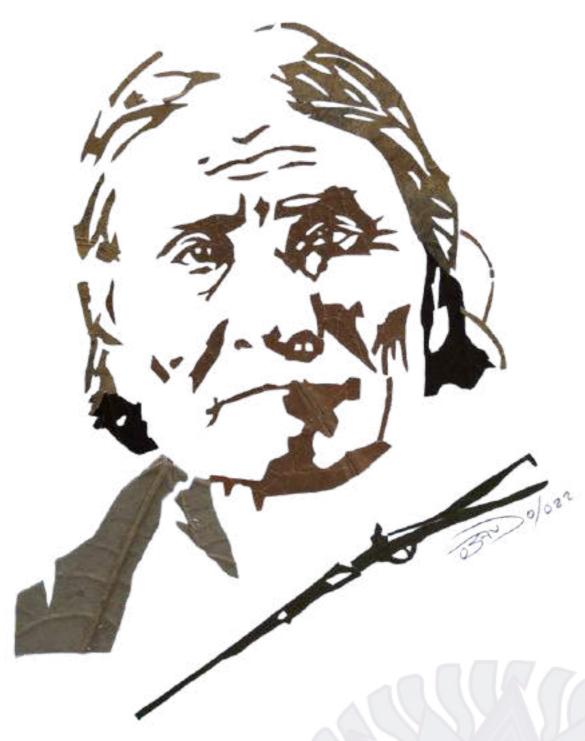
When she was fifteen years old, she worked for the owner of the hacienda as a domestic servant and was struck by the disparity between the living conditions between the landlords and the peons. Dolores never learnt to read or write, which was one of the first reasons to motivate her to fight for the education. She learned Spanish in Quito, where she worked as a housemaid at a young age.

One of the political influences of Caucango was Juan Albamocho, an indigenous who used to sit near the lawyer's office and heard what they discussed. One evening, Albamocho returned to his community in Cayambe and told his people there was a law for indigenous. Then, indigenes started using the law to defend themselves from the abuses of landowners the church and the gobernment.

In 1927, she married Luis Catacuamba, they lived on Yanahuayco, near Cayambe. They worked on the land and had nine children, eight died at a young age because of bowel disease due to the poverty and lack of minimum medical services on the communities

The only living child was Luis Catacuamba, who became an indigenous teacher in his homeland in 1946.

In 1971, Dolores died and her last years were difficult. She lost strength, became paraplegic, lost weight and couldn't visit communities and organizations anymore. As she closed her eyes her sole company were her husband, son, daughter-in-law and inseparable friend María Luisa Gomez de la Torre, a tireless educator woman, which whom they create in the clandestine several school for indigenous childrens.



## **GERONIMO**

Germán Obando. Ecuador. Phyto-collage (Dry leaf art) 18cm x 22cm 2022



## GERONIMO

Geronimo (Mescalero-Chiricahua: Goyaałé, Athabaskan 'the one who yawns'; June 16, 1829 – February 17, 1909) was a prominent leader and medicine man from the Bedonkohe band of the Ndendahe Apache people. While he was a prominent leader, he was not a chief (nantan) but rather a shaman (di-yin). From 1850 to 1886, Geronimo joined with members of three other Central Apache bands – the Tchihende, the Tsokanende (called Chiricahua by Americans) and the Nednhi – to carry out numerous raids, as well as fight against Mexican and U.S. military campaigns in the northern Mexico states of Chihuahua and Sonora and in the southwestern American territories of New Mexico and Arizona.

Geronimo's raids and related combat actions were a part of the prolonged period of the Apache–United States conflict, which started with the American invasion of Apache lands following the end of the war with Mexico in 1848. Reservation life was confining to the free-moving Apache people, and they resented restrictions on their customary way of life. Geronimo led breakouts from the reservations in attempts to return his people to their previous nomadic lifestyle. During Geronimo's final period of conflict from 1876 to 1886, he surrendered three times and eventually accepted life on the Apache reservations. While well-known, Geronimo was not a chief of the Bedonkohe band of the Central Apache but a shaman, as was Nokay-doklini among the Western Apache.[3][4] However, since he was a superb leader in raiding and warfare, he frequently led large numbers of 30 to 50 Apache men.

In 1886, after an intense pursuit in northern Mexico by American forces that followed Geronimo's third 1885 reservation breakout, Geronimo surrendered for the last time to Lt. Charles Bare Gatewood. Geronimo and 27 other Apaches were later sent to join the rest of the Chiricahua tribe, which had been previously exiled to Florida.[5] While holding him as a prisoner, the United States capitalized on Geronimo's fame among non-Indians by displaying him at various fairs and exhibitions. In 1898, for example, Geronimo was exhibited at the Trans-Mississippi and International Exhibition in Omaha, Nebraska; seven years later, the Indian Office provided Geronimo for the inaugural parade for President Theodore Roosevelt. He died at the Fort Sill hospital in 1909, as a prisoner of war, and was buried at the Fort Sill Indian Agency Cemetery, among the graves of relatives and other Apache prisoners of war.



## **DENNIS BANKS**

Germán Obando. Ecuador. Phyto-collage (Dry leaf art) 18cm x 22cm 2022



Born on Leech Lake Indian Reservation in northern Minnesota in 1937, Dennis Banks was also known as Nowa Cumig.

He was raised by grandparents. But, he was separated from that family when he was taken at the age of 5 to live at a federal Indian boarding school, run by the Bureau of Indian Affairs. Its goals were to "civilize" and educate Native American children in English and mainstream culture, in effect, to assimilate them. Children were prohibited to speak their native languages or practice their traditions. Vocational training was emphasized.

Banks ran away often, returning to live with family at Leech Lake. He attended Pipestone Indian Boarding School in Minnesota, which closed in 1953. It had been founded in 1892 according to the federal model established at the Carlisle Indian Industrial School.

When he was 17, Banks joined the US Air Force and was stationed in Japan. He was fascinated to be in a place where Europeans were the minority. During this period, in 1956 he was ordered to shoot to kill anti-base protesters during the Sunagawa Struggle. The events had a profound influence on him.

In 1968, Banks co-founded the American Indian Movement (AIM) in Minneapolis. They were seeking to ensure and protect the civil rights of Native Americans living in urban areas.

Banks participated in the 1969–1971 occupation of Alcatraz Island, initiated by Indian students from San Francisco of the Red Power movement. It was intended to highlight Native American issues and promote Indian sovereignty on their own lands.

This great contemporary leader died at the age of 80 of complications from pneumonia following heart surgery on October 29, 2017, in Rochester, Minnesota.





Red Cloud (Lakota: Maȟpíya Lúta) (born 1822 – December 10, 1909) was one of the most important leaders of the Oglala Lakota Nation from 1868 to 1909. He was one of the most capable Native American opponents whom the United States Army faced in the western territories. He defeated the United States during Red Cloud's War, which was a fight over control of the Powder River Country in northeastern Wyoming and southern Montana. The largest action of the war was the Fetterman Fight, with 81 US soldiers killed; it was the worst military defeat suffered by the US Army on the Great Plains until the Battle of the Little Bighorn 10 years later.

After signing the Treaty of Fort Laramie (1868), Red Cloud led his people in the important transition to reservation life. Some of his opponents mistakenly thought of him as the overall leader of the Sioux groups, but the large tribe had several major divisions and was highly decentralized. Bands among the Oglala and other divisions operated independently, though some individual leaders were renowned as warriors and highly respected as leaders, such as Red Cloud.

In 1909, Red Cloud died on Pine Ridge Reservation. At 87 years old, he outlived nearly all the other major Lakota leaders of the Indian Wars. He was buried there in a cemetery that now bears his name. In old age, he is quoted as having said, "They made us many promises, more than I can remember. But they kept but one -- They promised to take our land ... and they took it."[



## SITTING BULL

Germán Obando. Ecuador. Phyto-collage (Dry leaf art) 18cm x 22cm 2022



## SITTING BULL

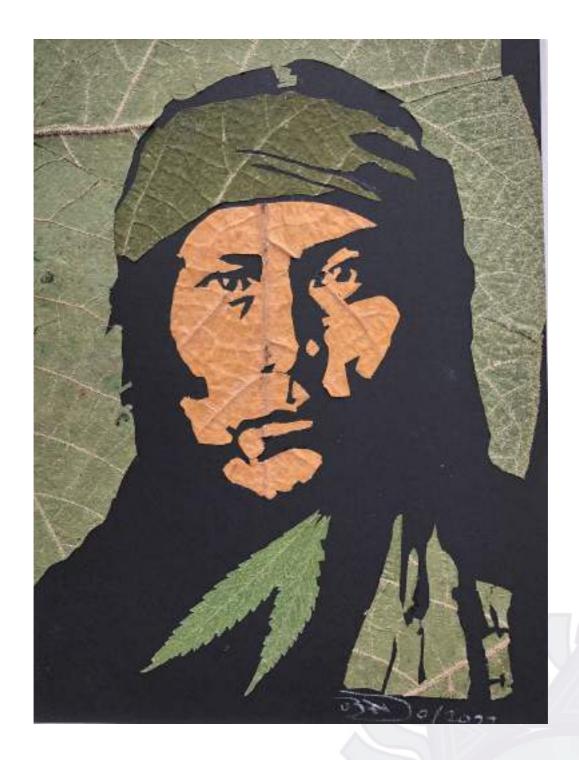
Sitting Bull (c. 1831-1890) was a Teton Dakota Native American chief who united the Sioux tribes of the American Great Plains against the white settlers taking their tribal land. The 1868 Fort Laramie Treaty granted the sacred Black Hills of South Dakota to the Sioux, but when gold was discovered there in 1874, the U.S. government ignored the treaty and began to remove native tribes from their land by force.

The ensuing Great Sioux Wars culminated in the 1876 Battle of Little Bighorn, when Sitting Bull and Crazy Horse led united tribes to victory against General George Armstrong Custer. Sitting Bull was shot and killed by Indian police officers on Standing Rock Indian Reservation in 1890, but is remembered for his courage in defending native lands.

It was in a camp at Little Bighorn River that Sitting Bull, then a revered leader and holy man, or "Wichasa Wakan," participated in a Sun Dance ceremony where he famously danced for 36 hours straight, making 50 sacrificial cuts on each arm before falling into a trance. When he awoke, he revealed that he had a vision of U.S. soldiers falling like grasshoppers from the sky, which he interpreted as an omen that the army would soon be defeated.

On June 25, 600 men under the leadership of General George Custer, a West Point graduate, entered the valley. Sitting Bull ensured the women and children of the tribe were safe while Crazy Horse (c.1840-77) led over 3,000 Native Americans to victory in the Battle of the Little Bighorn, overwhelming Custer's smaller force of 300. Custer and every single one of his men were killed in what came to be known as Custer's Last Stand.

On December 15, 1890, Indian police woke the sleeping Sitting Bull in his bed at 6 a.m. When he refused to go quietly, a crowd gathered. A young man shot a member of the Indian police, who retaliated by shooting Sitting Bull in the head and chest. Sitting Bull died instantly from the gunshot wounds. Two weeks after his death, the army massacred 150 Sioux at Wounded Knee, the final fight between federal troops and the Sioux.



COCHICE Germán Obando. Ecuador. Phyto-collage (Dry leaf art) 18cm x 22cm 2022



## COCHICE

Little is known about the early life of Apache chief Cochise (?-1874), excep that he was a prominent leader of the Chiricahua Nation and feared for his settlement raids during the 1800s. He was arrested and accused of kidnapping a rancher's son in 1861, igniting conflict between his people and the U.S. government. Over the following decade, Cochise conducted more raids and fought with U.S. soldiers, eluding capture by retreating into the Dragoon Mountains. By the mid-19th century, he had become a prominent leader of the Chiricahua band of Apache living in southern Arizona and northern Mexico. Like many other Chiricahua, Cochise resented the encroachment of Mexican and American settlers on their traditional lands.

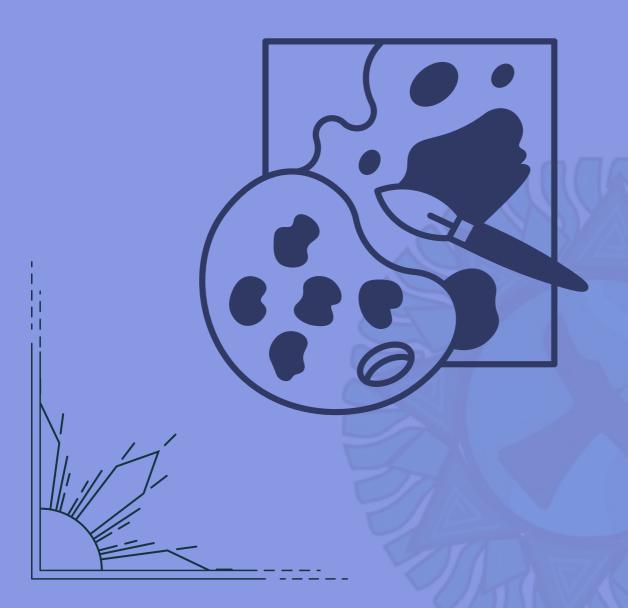
War between the U.S. and Cochise, however, resulted from a misunderstanding. In October 1860, a band of Apache attacked the ranch of an Irish-American named John Ward and kidnapped his adopted son, Felix Tellez. Although Ward had been away at the time of the raid, he believed that Cochise had been the leader of the raiding Apache. Ward demanded that the U.S. Army rescue the kidnapped boy and bring Cochise to justice. The military obliged by dispatching a force. Unaware that they were in any danger, Cochise and many of his top men responded to Bascom's invitation to join him for a night of entertainment at a nearby stage station. When the Apache arrived, Bascom's soldiers arrested them.

Cochise told Bascom that he had not been responsible for the kidnapping of Felix Tellez, but the lieutenant refused to believe him. He ordered Cochise be kept as a hostage until the boy was returned. Cochise would not tolerate being imprisoned unjustly. He used his knife to cut a hole in the tent he was held in and escaped.

During the next decade, Cochise and his warriors increased their raids on American settlements and fought occasional skirmishes with soldiers. By 1872, the U.S. was anxious for peace, and the government offered Cochise and his people reservation in the southeastern Arizona Territory if they would cease hostilities. Cochise agreed, saying, "The white man and the Indian are to drink of the same water, eat of the same bread, and be at peace."

The great chief did not have the privilege of enjoying his hard-won peace for long. In 1874, he became seriously ill, possibly with stomach cancer. He died on this day in 1874. That night his warriors painted his body yellow, black, and vermilion, and took him deep into the Dragoon Mountains. They lowered his body and weapons into a rocky crevice, the exact location of which remains unknown. Today, however, that section of the Dragoon Mountains is known as Cochise's Stronghold.

# MEDIA





## TRIBUTE TO THE ANGELS

Mónica Alvarado. Land of Fire. Argentina Handmade Papper & Natural tints

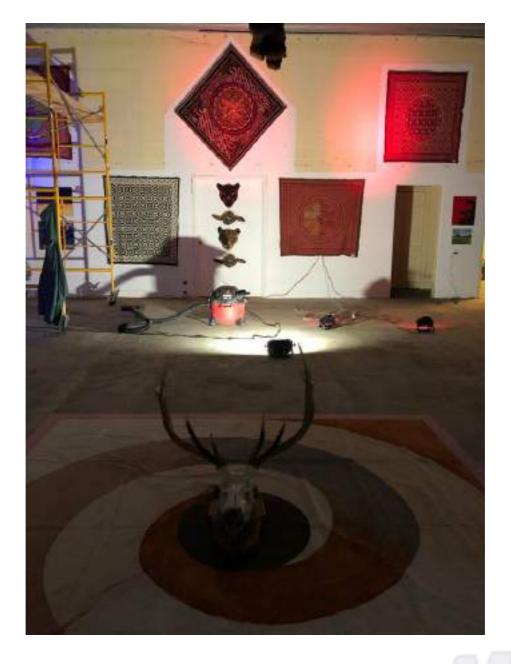


AUTHOR: Monica Kabregu. Title: Healing Spiral. The path is a spiral entrance, it will take you to the center. Healing Vortex

THE SPIRAL OF HEALING: Composed of 2 spirals divided into 4 parts, each one painted with Sacred lands from different places: Uruguay (Paysandú de Tierras Charrúas), Brazil (Sta. Catarina), Peru (Nazca), USA. Canyon).

HOW TO USE: Enter the spiral of the earth walking to the center where the cure or harmonization happens, with the power of Pachamama. Once you feel the balance harmonization of your axis, you will continue your way through the exit, through the spiritual part painted with colors (inks) of Urucú plants, wild flowers, fruit of sacred cacti, among others.

Each part of the Spiral represents: The 1st gestation and childhood, the 2nd part adolescence, the 3rd part the adult, the 4th part old age, the age of wisdom or current age.



Author's signature.

(Daughter of Charrua Uruguay x Italian)

This work marks a moment in the history of Planet Earth when a pandemic attacks the entire planet. One question is unanswered: Will the consciousness of Human Beings have a change?

Pachamama is cleaning herself - Healing!. Could it be that the worst virus is the man?



Talking with the Stars
Sue St Onge
Dream Catcher
St. Ignce. Michigan. USA. 2022

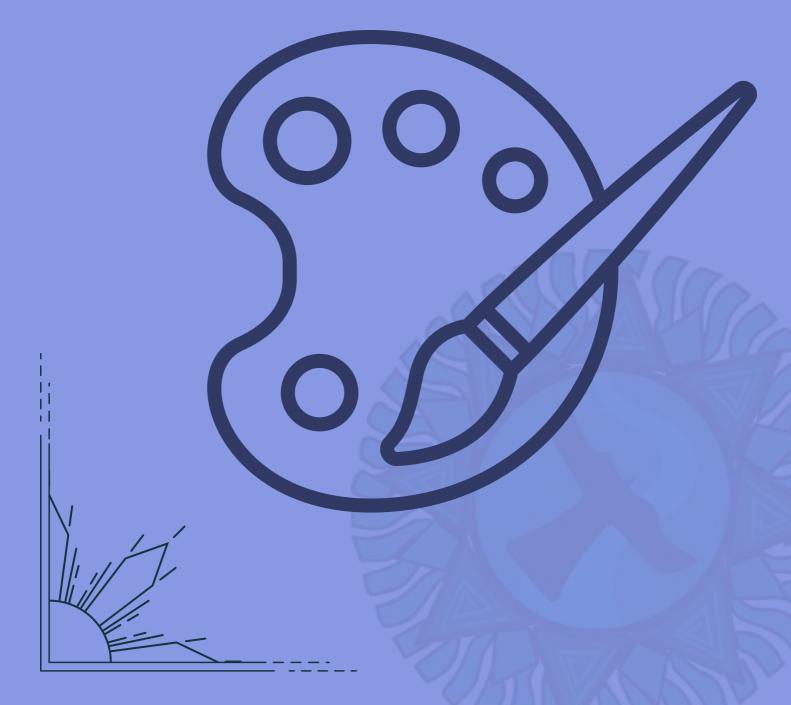




**Sun Dancers on Iron** 

Robin Kissinger
Painting of metal
St. Ignace. Michigan. USA. 2022

## PAINT





From left to rigth: Artists Inty Muenala (Ecuador); Práxedes Hernán Neira , César Augisto Lozada & Eduardo Cochachin

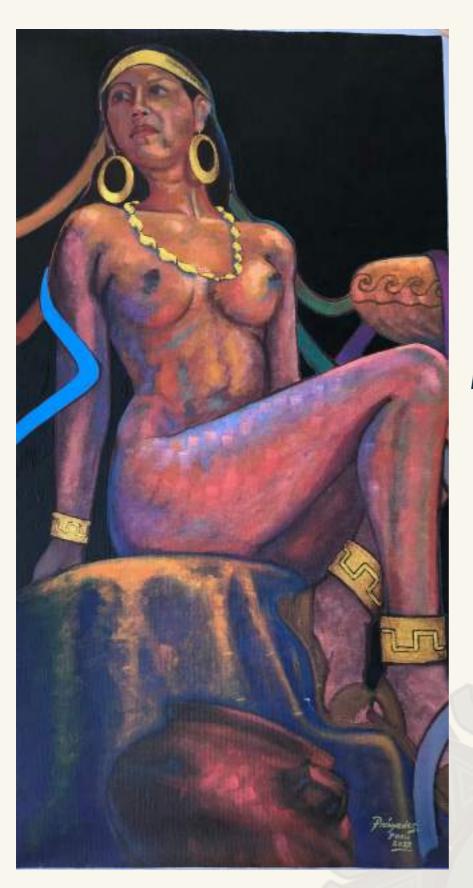
"I am Práxedes Hernán Neira Camizán, a Peruvian artist born in Canchaque, Piura, Peru.

My paintings synthesize the telluric and ancient richness of the ancestral ways of life and customs of man as a human being, son of Pacha Mama, Mother Farth

I like to paint the human figure as it allows me to explore color and shape on a completely natural surface, which is the living reflection of the purest spirits that women have as queens. I also like to work on ceremonial suits and women's clothing for the most important ritual celebrations of our cultures."



Chavin Charm
Práxedes Neira Camizán.
Piura. Peru.
Acrylic on Canvas
2022



#### **ANCIENT NYMPH**

Práxedes Neira Camizán. Piura. Peru. Acrylic on canvas 2022



## **CHAVIN CHARM**

Práxedes Neira Camizán. Piura. Peru. Acrylic on canvas. 2022



Great Master, Práxedes Hernán Neira Camizán, Painter and Professor at the University of the Arts in Perú, such a nice artist to share a workshop







## **TALLAN MAIDEN**

Práxedes Neira Camizán. Piura. Peru. Acrylic on canvas. 2022



#### PERUVIAN MUSICIAN Práxedes Neira Camizán. Piura. Peru.

Acrylic on canvas. **2022** 



## **GOOD AND EVIL**

Práxedes Neira Camizán. Piura. Peru. Acrylic on canvas. 2022



## **VICUS EROTICISM**

Práxedes Neira Camizán. Puno, Peru. Mixed Media. 2022





César Augusto Lozada Prazo and Práxedes Hernán Neira Camizan, from Profesors at the University of the Arts in Piura, Perú, sharing their experiences with the kids at the Festival: Water is Life. Mackinaw City. Michigan



## DARRYL BROWN OUT OF THE SPACE

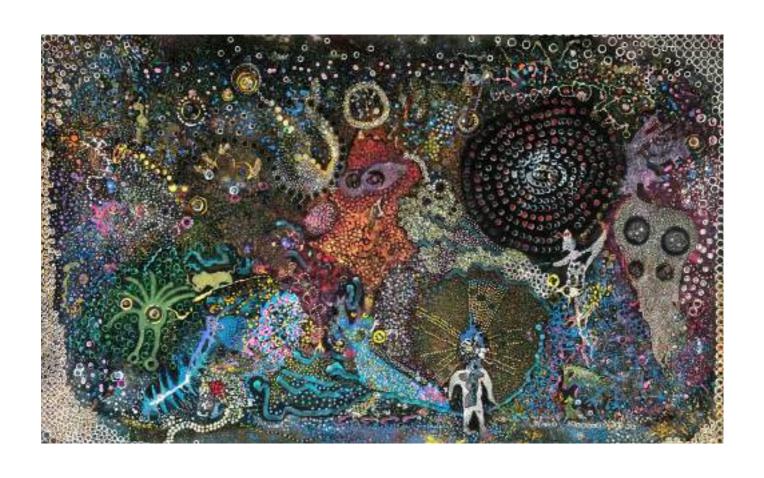


The Alchemy of Color



## Cosmogony 235

Darryl Brown
Acrylic on canvas
2022



## Out Space Darryl Brown Acrylic on canvas 2022



## A bohemian Rapsody

Darryl Brown Acrylic on Canvas 2022



## The Cosmic Egg

Darryl Brown.
Acrylic on Canvas
2022



## **Cosmogony 237**

Darryl Brown.
Acrylic on Canvas
2022



Scott Hill
Acrylic on Canvas
On Loan from the Artist

"For 30 years I have been living the life of an artist. In that time, many changes in my life happened, including the growth and challenges of learning and creating new art. New mediums and techniques in my two-dimensional pieces have evolved and are more sophisticated. After two decades, a new spiritual awakening has happened for me. It is traditional ceremonies, being guided to attend and to heal, which teach me valuable agreements on how to be a human being to protect Mother Earth; to respect all of creation. This has brought about intense feelings to protect Mother Earth and stand for environmental activism and social and political advocacy. My spiritual awakening and subsequent activism resulted in a simpler, more bold subject matter.

My first mural was in 1997 (100 X 4') at our community social gatherings/powwow grounds located in Oneida, Wisconsin. I was given the honor to design and paint a large mural on the main structure which is the focal point for the powwow arena. Community members indicated this piece was quite welcoming and inspiring to the community. I am also inspired by seeing murals in other communities depicting the unique culture and history of the place. I realized that those symbols and colors contain messages that inspire everyone. This gave me motivation to create more murals, for and with my community in Oneida, for many years. As of this year, I have completed 24 murals since 1997.

I believe that public art is key to inspiring people. Many people wish to paint or sculpt; they have the wish, to just create. I believe that public art also inspires people to search for their identity or be inspired and proud to see and create symbols of their own beliefs. It is important to represent the diversity, history and culture of a place to build and maintain a sense of community and unity."





No More Stolen Sisters.

Scott Hill Oneida Nation. Wisconsin. USA Acrylic on canvas. 2022



## One Ayote Ica.

Scott Hill Oneida Nation. Wisconsin. USA Acrylic on canvas. 2022



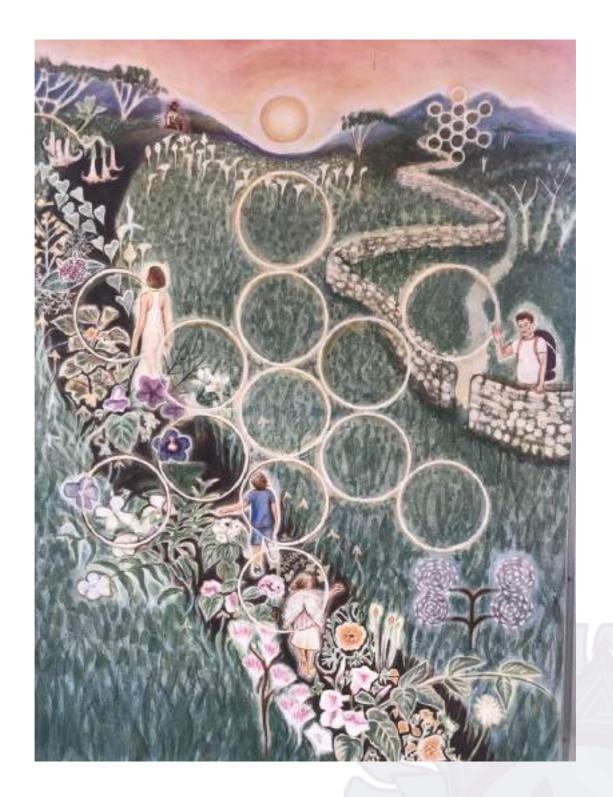
## **He Looks for Medicine**

Scott Hill Oneida Nation. Wisconsin. USA Acrylic on Canvas. 2022

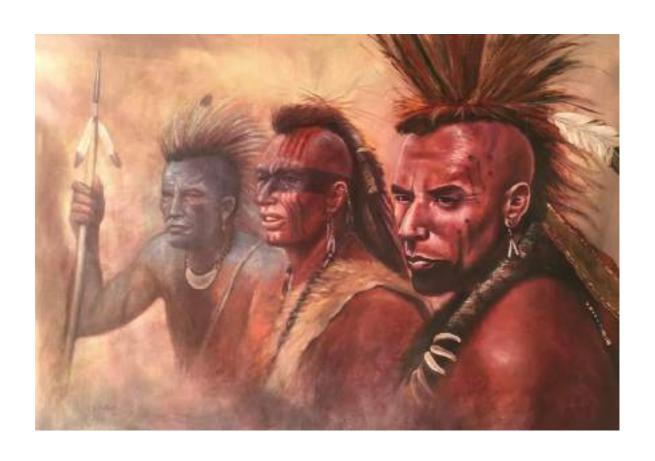


#### A Poet of the Plains

Scott Hill Oneida Nation. Wisconsin. USA Acrylic on Canvas. 2022

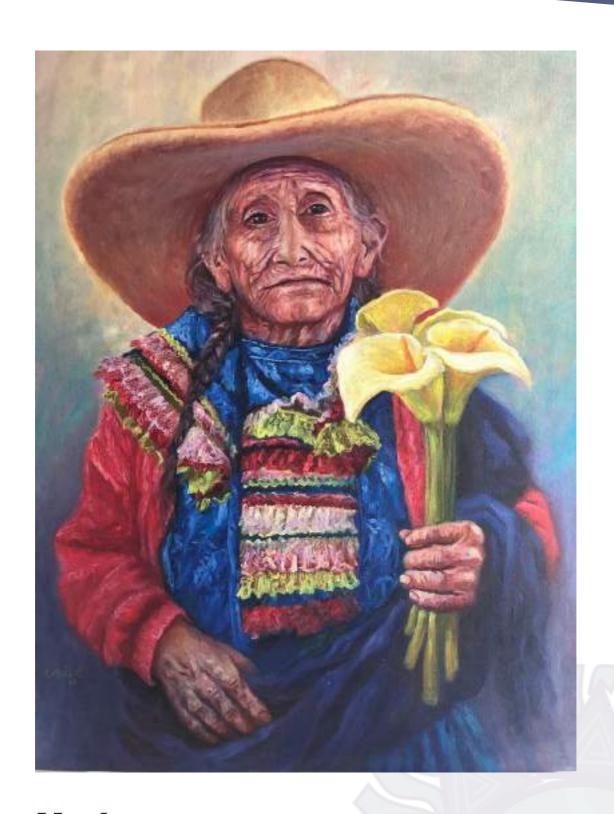


Trinity Brahaman U.K - Peru Acrylic on Canvas. 2022



## **Tribute to Native Americans**

Edelmiro Peña Ríos Huamachuco. Peru Acrylic on Canvas. 2022



# Mother Edelmiro Peña Ríos Wamachuco. Peru Acrylic on canvas. 2022



#### **Falcon Dancers**

Edelmiro Peña Ríos Huamachuco. Peru Acrylic on canvas 2022



#### The Path of the Hummingbird.





## The Path of the Hummingbird

Inty Muenala Ecuador-USA Acrylic on canvas. 2022



## **Sensivity with Floripondio**

Inty Muenala Ecuador - USA Acrylic on canvas 2022



## The Origin

Inty Muenala Ecuador-USA Acrylic on canvas 2022



#### **Umbilical Cord. Mamachumbe**

Inty Muenala Ecuador-USA Acrylic on canvas 2022



#### The Path of the Hummingbird

Inty Muenala- Ecuador-USA. 2022
The exhibith space integrated to the Art. Paint on the wall and flor.





#### The Path of the Hummingbird

Inty Muenala- Ecuador-USA. 2022
The exhibith space integrated to the Art. Paint on the wall and flor. Guests artists:
Praxedes Hernan Neira, Cesar Augusto Lozada, Sue St Onge and Eduardo Cochachin





## **Musicians of Hometown**

Martín Gómez Ari. Acrylic on Canvas Puno, Peru. 2022



#### THE MOST BEAUTIFULL PLACE ON THE EARTH.

Jhon Carlos Herrera. Oil on Canvas Trujillo, Peru 2022



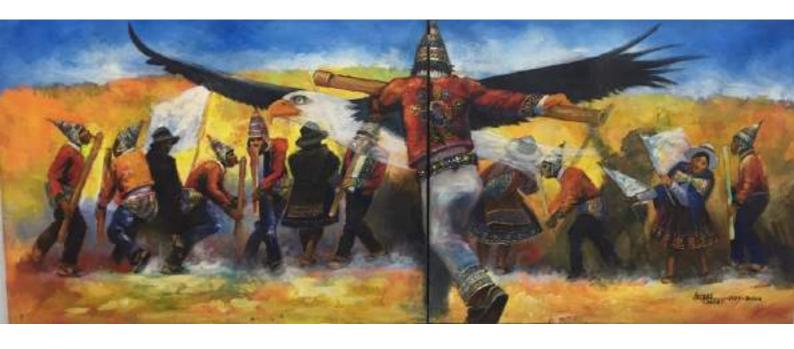
## Landscape 1

Milagros Chapilliquén Palacios Acrylic on canvas Paita, Peru 2022



## Landscape 2

Milagros Chapilliquén Palacios Acrylic on canvas Paita, Peru. 2022



## We live every single instant

#### Mario Vargas Cuellar. Bolivia Mural Propossal. Tribute to St. Ignace. 2022

"In 1962 I finished my studies in the city of Oruro, Bolivia. At that time I never thought that I would reach 60 years of artistic life. I consider myself lucky to have worked for institutions dedicated to Culture and Human Rights. With this ideological formation I consider myself "Defender of the Human Rights of the Indigenous Peoples of the World".

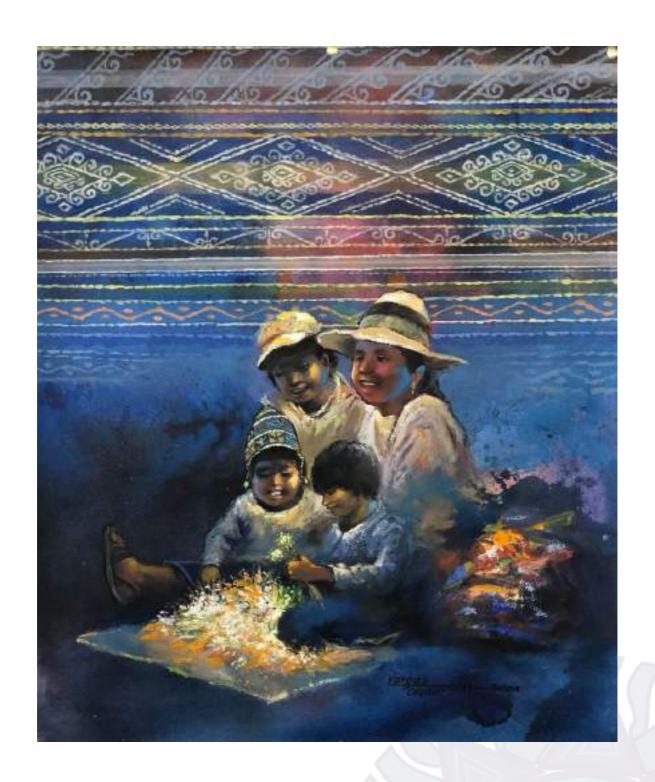
My biggest concern is the content and theme of the works I paint."



### Tribute to Tupac Amaru.

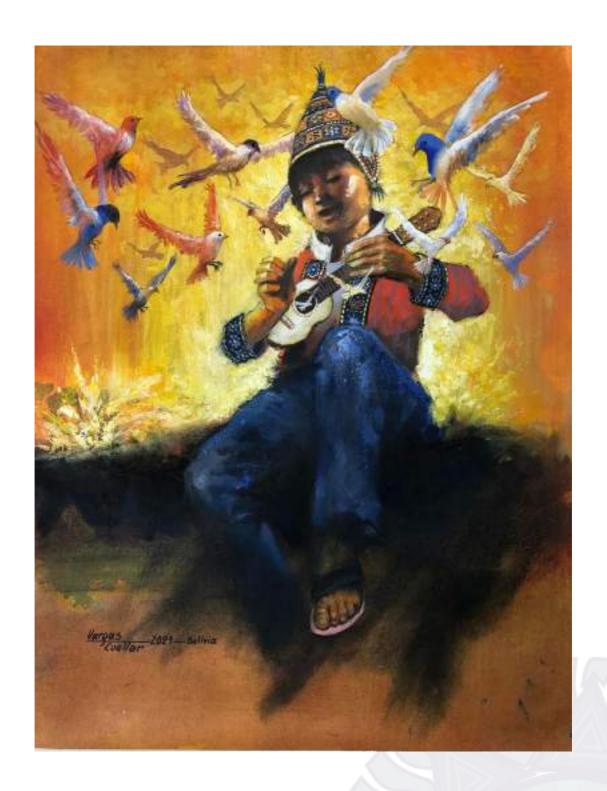
Mario Vargas Cuellar Bolivia

Mural Propossal. Tribute to Our nations. 2022



#### Thanks to Live

Mario Vargas Cuellar Acrylic on canvas Bolivia. 2022



## We are the present

Mario Vargas Cuellar Acrylic on canvas Bolivia 2022



S/T
Mario Vargas Cuellar
Acrylic on canvas
Bolivia 2022

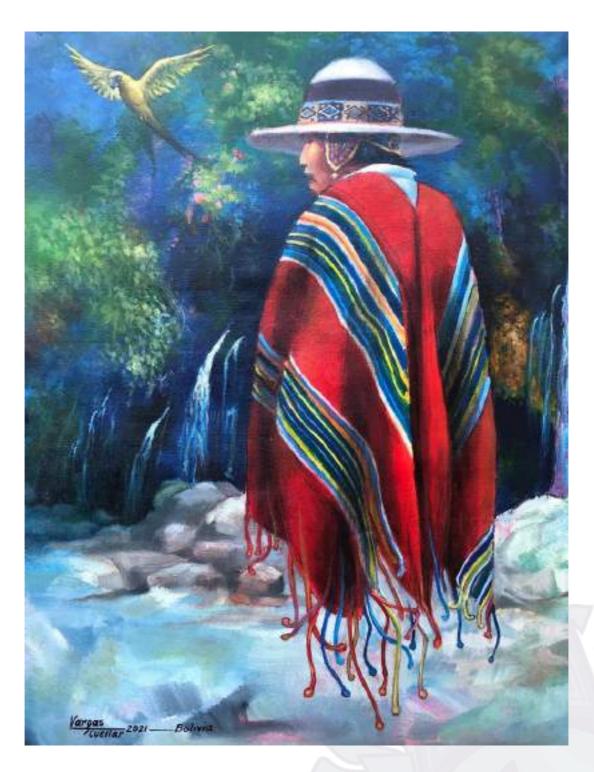


Mario Vargas Cuellar Bolivia 2022

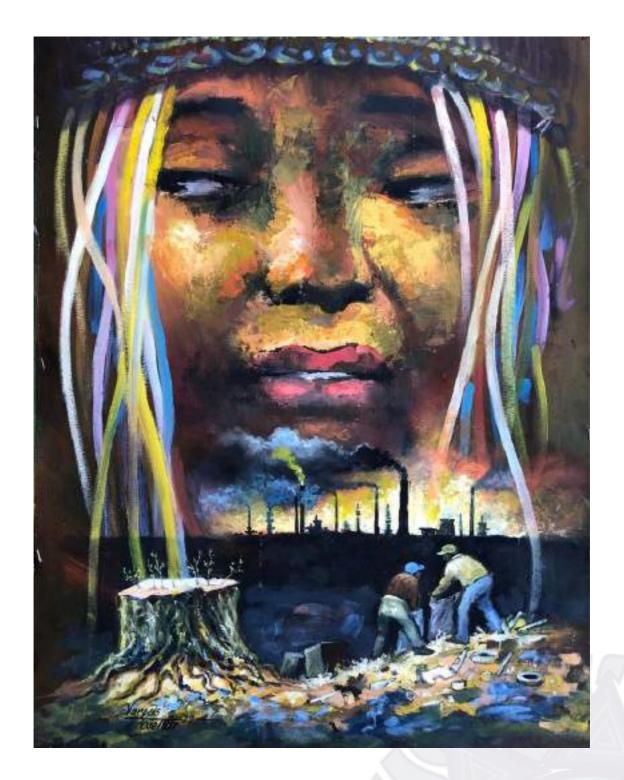




Mario Vargas Cuellar Bolivia 2022



Mario Vargas Cuellar Bolivia 2022



## **Climate Change**

Mario Vargas Cuellar Bolivia 2022

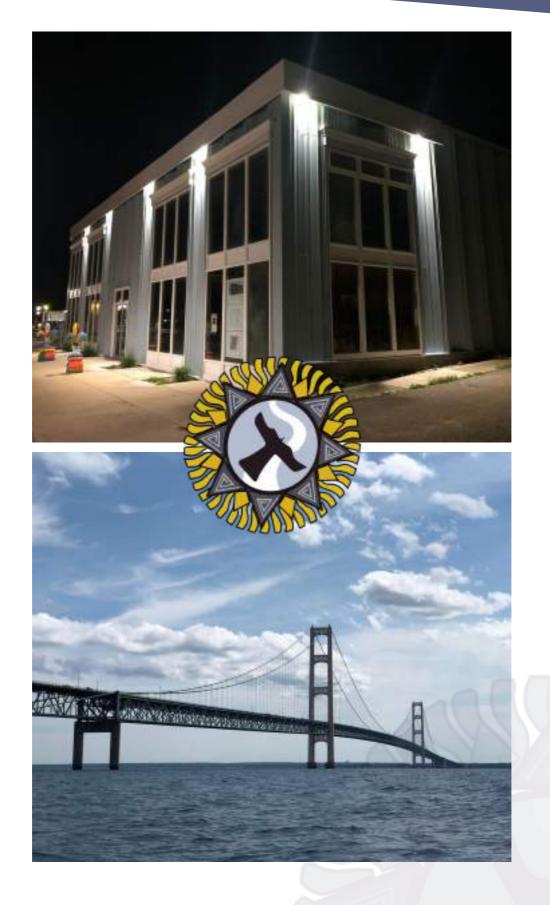




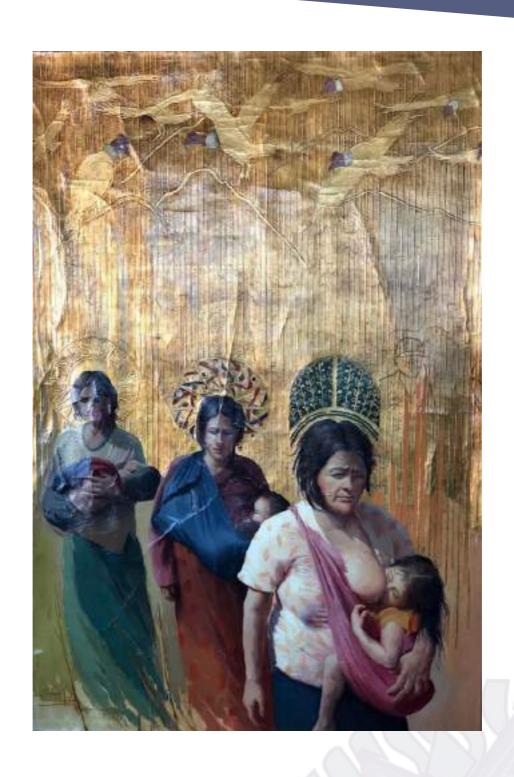


Mural in St. Ignace. Propossal and Direction: Mario Vargas Cuellar (Bolivia).

Participant artists: Sue St Onge (USA), Práxedes Hernán Neira Camizán, Eduardo Cochachin Gonzáles & César Augusto Lozada Prado (Peru).

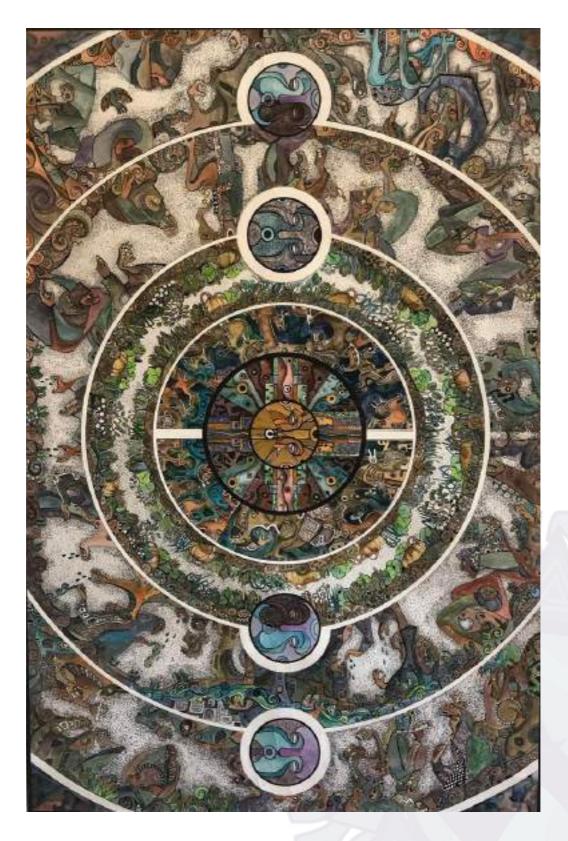


The Intercontinental Biennial of the Native American, Indigenous or Millenarian Art in St. Ignace. Michigan



# **ANDEAN ROYALTY**

Fabián Antón Navarro Mixed media. Oil on canvas plus gold leaves. Lima, Peru. 2018



Pablo Cesar Romero
Watercolor and Ink on cardboard
Ecuador
2022

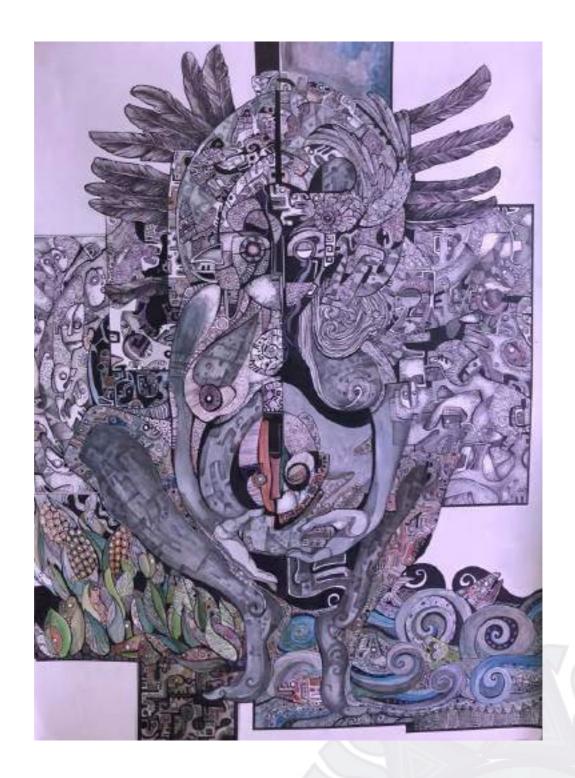


Pablo César Romero
Watercolor and Ink on cardboard
Ecuador
2022

"My work documents mythical chapters, knowledge and ideological concepts of the Cañari nation, as well as its magical quality of seeing the world. Symbols and iconographic images show the disturbing world that surrounds the space where this culture was forged, through these forms, in movement, I recount cognition, the story told over time, lunar cycles, agricultural seasons, mythical origins and rituals. This composition invites and involves the viewer to imagine alternative worlds and spaces where the individual walks back to the principles of their origin.



Artist Darryl Brown and Master Joe Hock Medicine enjoing the Art of Maestro Pablo César Romero



Pablo César Romero
Watercolor and Ink on cardboard
Ecuador
2022



# Scene 1 Sandra Estela Romero Acrylic on canvas Lima, Peru 2022



## **Pre Columbian Me**

Rodrigo Pezantes Yangua Acrylic on canvas Piura, Peru 2022



# **Moche Princes**

Elmer Castro
Oil on canvas
Lima, Peru 2022



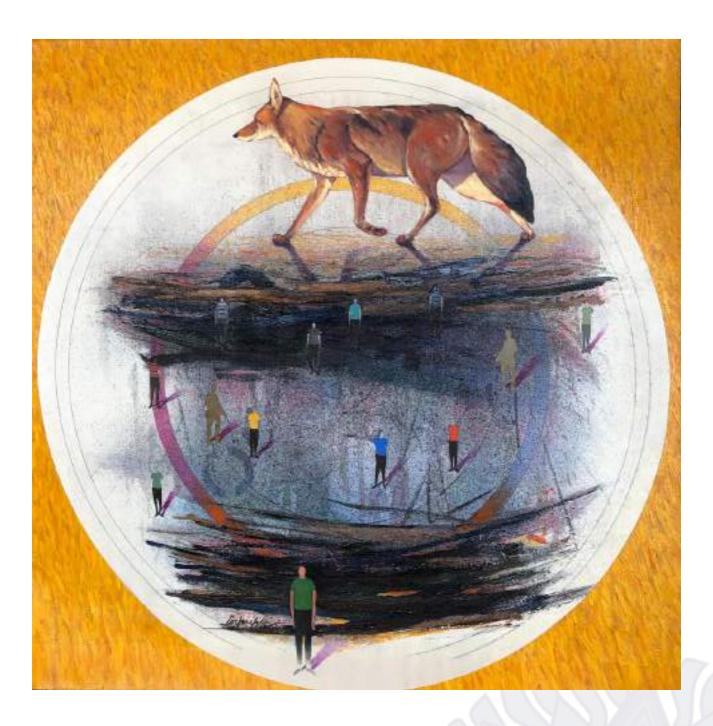
**Moche Princes 2** 

Elmer Castro Oil on canvas Lima, Peru 2022



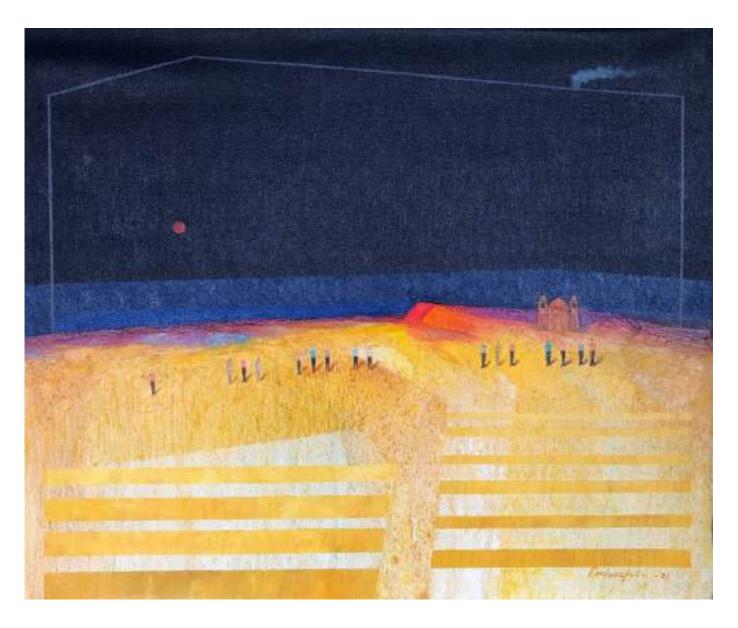
# Sacrifice of the virgins

Fernando Ríos Acrylic on canvas Iquitos, Peru 2022



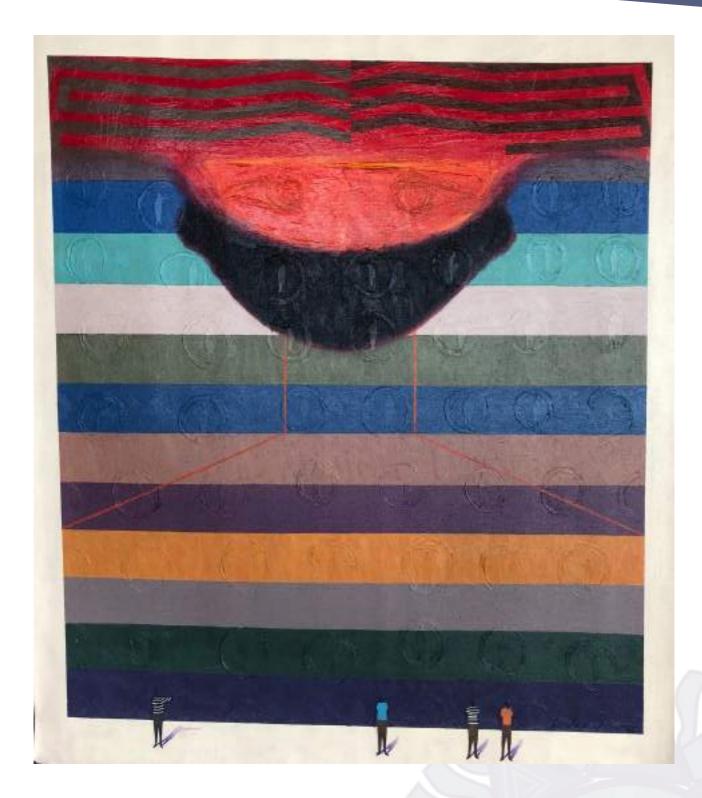
# **Lingering Shadows**

Eduardo Cochachín González Acrylic on canvas Lima, Peru 2022



## The Moon as a Witness

Eduardo Cochachín Gonzalez Acrylic on canvas Lima, Peru 2022



# **Inner warrior**

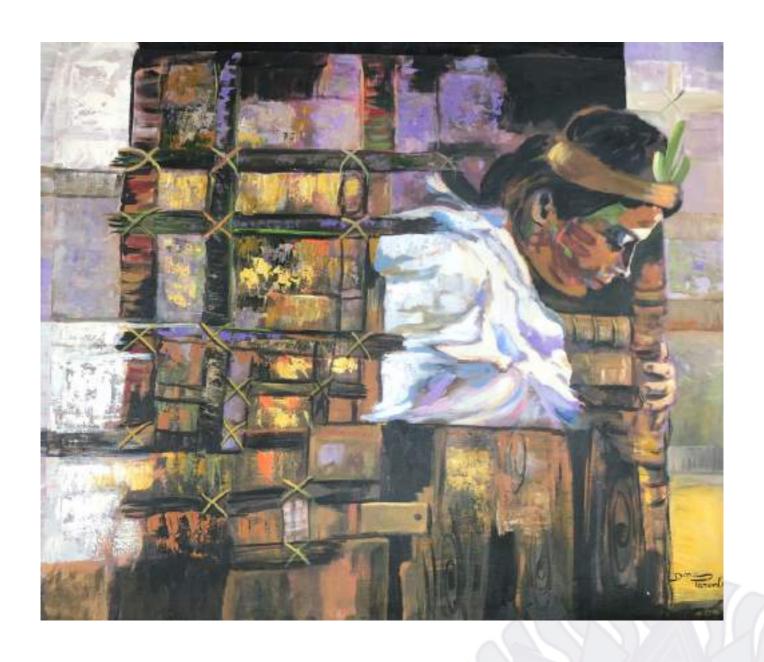
Eduardo Cochachín Gonzalez Acrylic on canvas Lima, Peru 2022







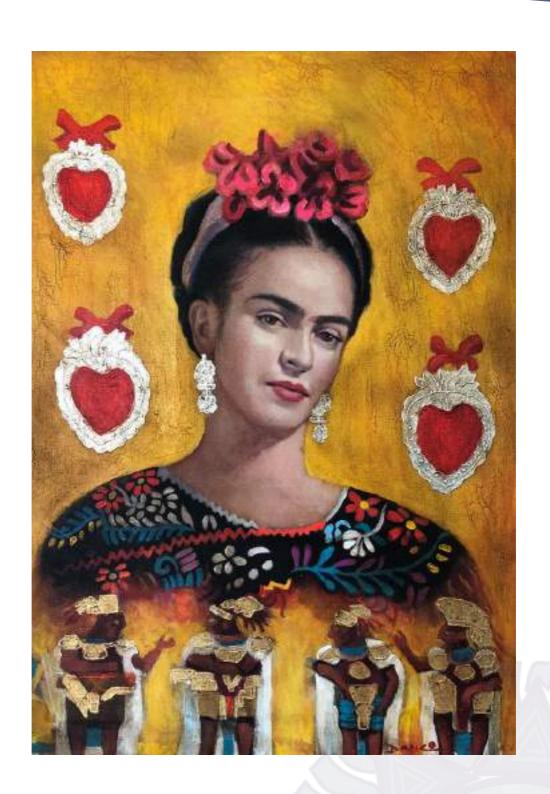
A Tribute to the Beer in Michigan. Eduardo Cochachín Gonzalez. Guest Artist. With the participation of Práxedes Hernan Neira and César Augusto Lozada Prado. Mackinawe City. 2022



# Dreaming Dora Parentes oil on canvas Brazil



S/T No an Author. 2022



Tribute to Frida

Daniel Contreras. Danco Acrylic on canvas Lima, Peru 2022



## **Precolumbian Dreams**

Orlando Chero Rojas Acrylic on canvas Piura, Peru 2022



# My people Pablo Gutiérrez Lluilli Pencil on cardboard Bolivia

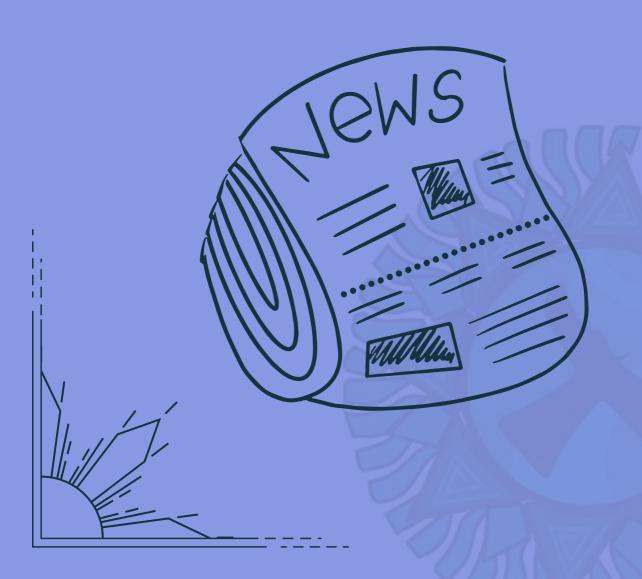




# Blessings from the Escol Valley

Pascual Misaico Huancahuari serygraphy Ica. Peru

# Media Coverage



### Rendezvous at the Straits This Weekend

# Powwow To Share Traditions, Culture

#### By Jacquelynn Lee

Rendezvous at the Straits Powwow will return this year Saturday, August 27, and Sunday, August 28, at the Father Marquette National Memorial in Moran Township near St. Ignace. The public is welcome to join in the celebration. Traditional Native American drumming, dancing, and culture will be showcased, along with vendors and refreshments.

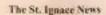
"The public is welcome to join. We are happy for more people to come," said Darryl Brown, powwow coordinator.

"I want to encourage our local residents and indigenous brothers and sisters to come out and help us get the powwow back on the right track," said Mr. Brown. In 2021 the Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians had cancelled the annual powwow as a public health measure during the pandemic. "I've been around the powwow circuit this year and a lot has changed since the pandemic. We have lost some of our regulars, as they have [passed away]. This will be a time to acknowledge them, honor them, and bring some positivity and optimism going forward."

The blessing of the grounds will be Friday, August 26, at 1 p.m. That is when the sacred fire is lit Turn to page 2: Powwow







Page 3

### Some Art From Indigenous Show Will Stay in St. Ignace



Artist Mario Rolando Vargos Cuellar is passeing a mural on the side of the Horn's Oxide and Einds store in demotions St. Ignace Monday, August 28, as part of the Traveling Cully Interconfluental Riesalal of Indigenous Art Show. Artists from around the world are certifing St. Ignace, Markinge Island, and Markings City this work to exhibit their work.

### Powwow Honors Native Culture



Load dancers flow and Margnerite Benefices lead the other fancers around the persons ring. The Renderrons at the Straits Parameters brought people together to eclobrate Native American culture and traditions Saturday, August 17, and Sanday, August 28, at the Father Marquette Memorial at St. Ignore. Everyone was septement, and many said they were happy to see the popular pownow return after a two-year histor. See story and more photographs, page 6.

### Powwow To Be This Weekend

Powwow: from page 1

and firekeeper Joseph Hock will begin his tending duties. According to tradition, the sacred fire will be tended to and looked after continuously until Sunday.

Grand entry will be at noon both Saturday and Sunday. There will be a second grand entry Saturday at 7 p.m.

There will be traditional dancing with various styles, hoop dancing, flute music, food, and arts and crafts. Crafts will include Native American art such as birch bark wood work, feather work, baskets, bead work, and leather work.

The Sturgeon Bay Singers will be present during the rendezvous.

Admission is by optional donation to enter the powwow.

"We hope omitting admission will encourage people to come and join us at the rendezvous," said Mr. Brown. "Times are tough for a lot of people. We don't want admission to hold people back" from attending.

Participants must obey all Michigan State Park rules and regulations, including the requirement of having a state recreation passport on their vehicles to enter the park.



# Sculpture





## César Augusto Lozada Prado Piura Perú.



# Pacha Mama César Augusto Lozada.

Piura. Perú Clay. 2022



# **Ceremonial Portrait**

César Augusto Lozada Prado Piura Perú. Clay. 2022



Wistle César Augusto Lozada Prado Clay. 2022



# **My Little Bull**

César Augusto Lozada Prado. Piura. Perú Clay. 2022



# **Dreamer of the Nigth**

César Augusto Lozada Prado Piura - Peru Clay. 2022



3 Sisters
Scott Hill
Oneida Nation. Wisconsin. USA
Acrylic on canvas. 2022

# Digital Art

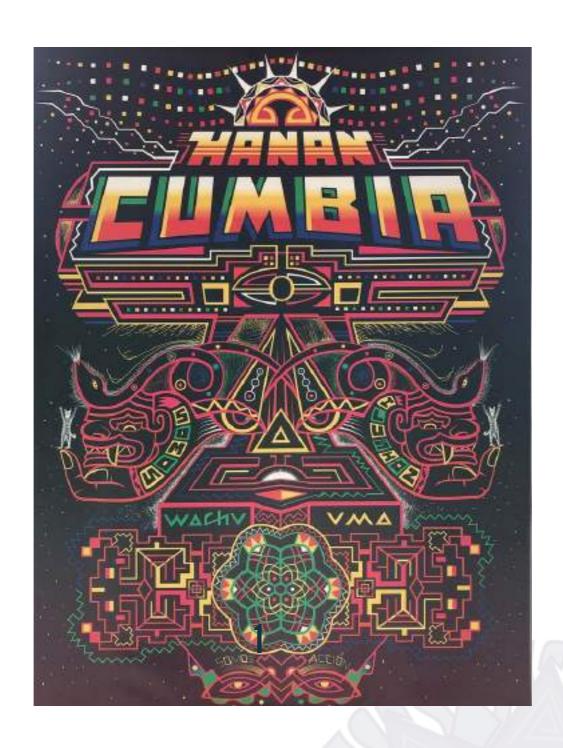




People Resist
Yeferson Huaman.
Lima. Perú
Digital Art Printed on canvas. 2022



Wari Kené Yeferson Huaman. Lima. Perú Digital Art Printed on canvas. 2022

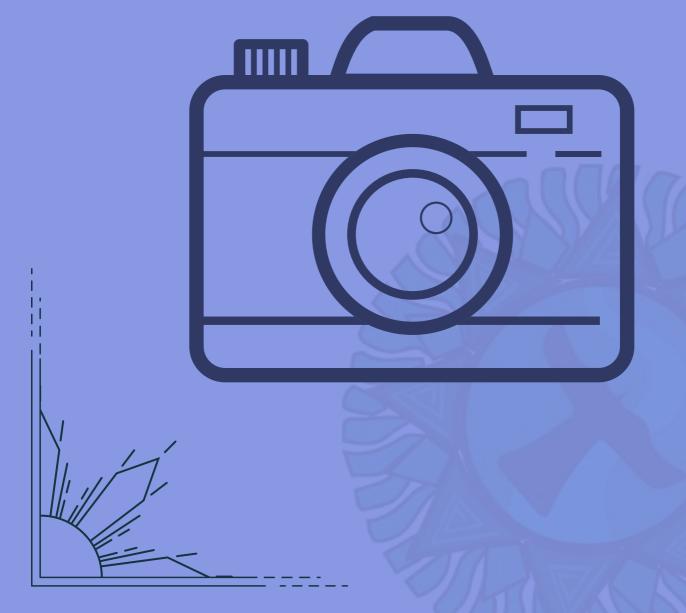


Hanan Gumbia. Cumbia of the Skies. Yeferson Huaman. Lima. Perú Digital Art Printed on canvas. 2022



Fire Horse Alfredo Chinguel Piura. Perú Digital Art.

# Photography



### Victor Neira Peru



#### **GENESIS AND RITUALITY IN THE ANDES SERIES**

The documentary photography project "Genesis and Rituality in the Andes" deals with the syncretic festival of "San Pedro and San Pablo", in the town of QALAQOTO, in the province of Yunguyo, Puno Region, Peru.

Work carried out for more than 10 years (2010 - 2022), describes the original manifestation of the "CHOQ ELAS" dance and its environment; its main characters. Its setting and the timeless complexity of its Andean customs, the cult of mother earth and religious symbols rooted in Aymara territory. It is the beginning of a unique ritual, without any comparison, which has as its setting the blue waters of the "Wiñaymarka" (part of Lake Titiqaqa) and the snowy surroundings of the "Cordillera Real".

Victor Neira.

### **GENESIS AND RITUALITY IN THE ANDES SERIES**





































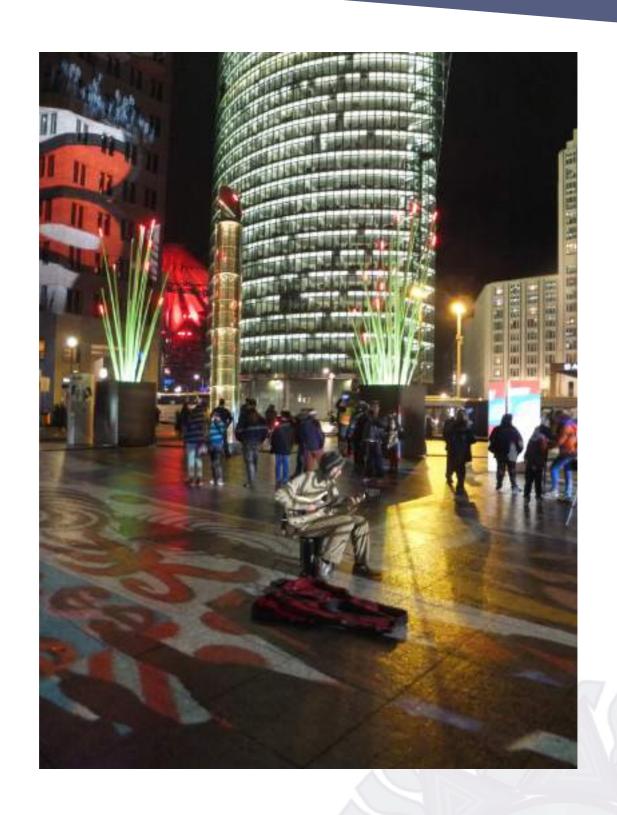
## **LAND & CITYSCAPES**

### Thietmar Bachmann Germany



With a powerful yet naive vision of the world, this great German photographer, who travels the world with his camera, combines the most pristine urban landscapes with a touching approach to nature. In all his days Thietmar seeks to offer, through his lens, more than a beautiful image, an enriching visual experience.

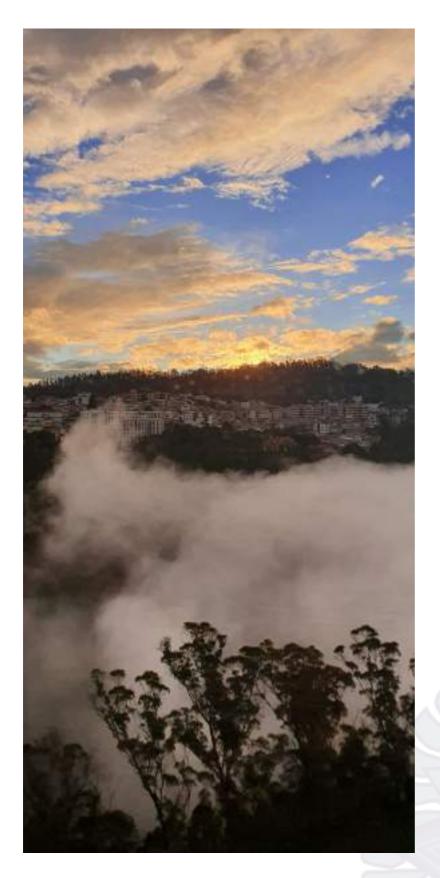
art-thietmar-bachmann.com



# Berlin Thietmar Bachmann Germany 2013



## Untiteled Thietmar Bachmann Germany 2015

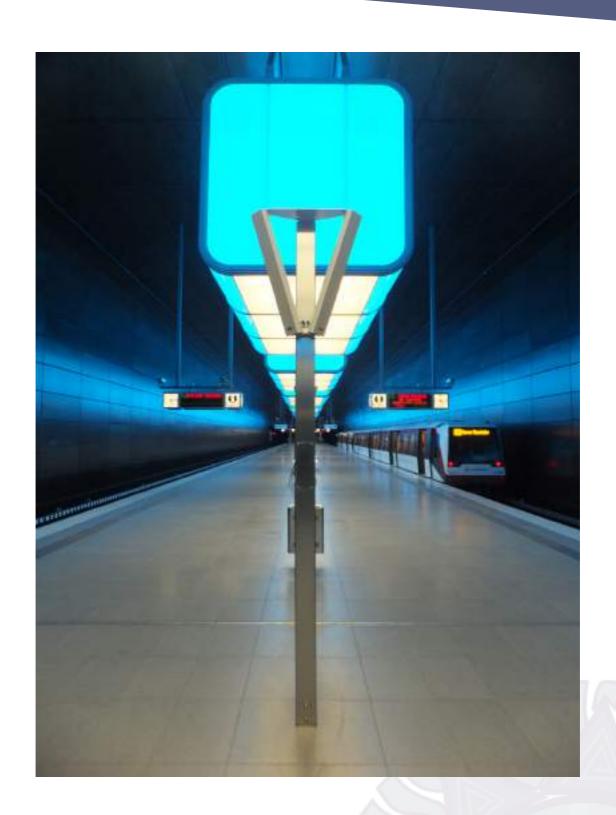


## Wolkenreise 4 Thietmar Bachmann Germany



## Sagrada Familia in Rosa 3

Thietmar Bachmann Germany 2014



## Metro 5 Thietmar Bachmann Germany 2014



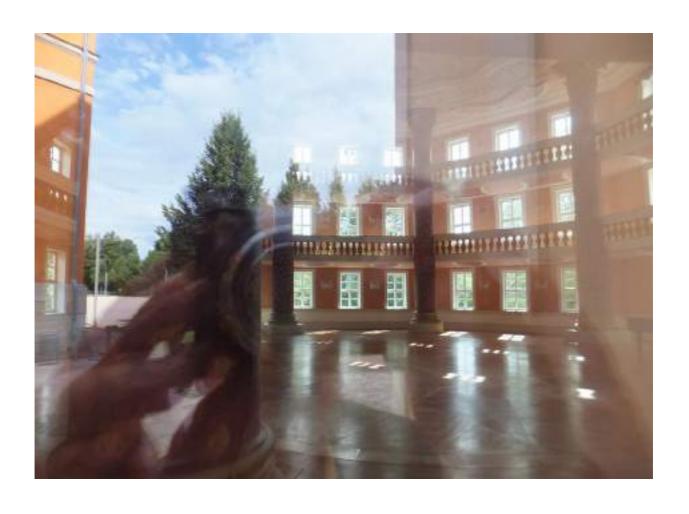


### Madrugada en Galápagos

Thietmar Bachmann 2012



Galápagos Thietmar Bachmann



## Hommage a Magritte

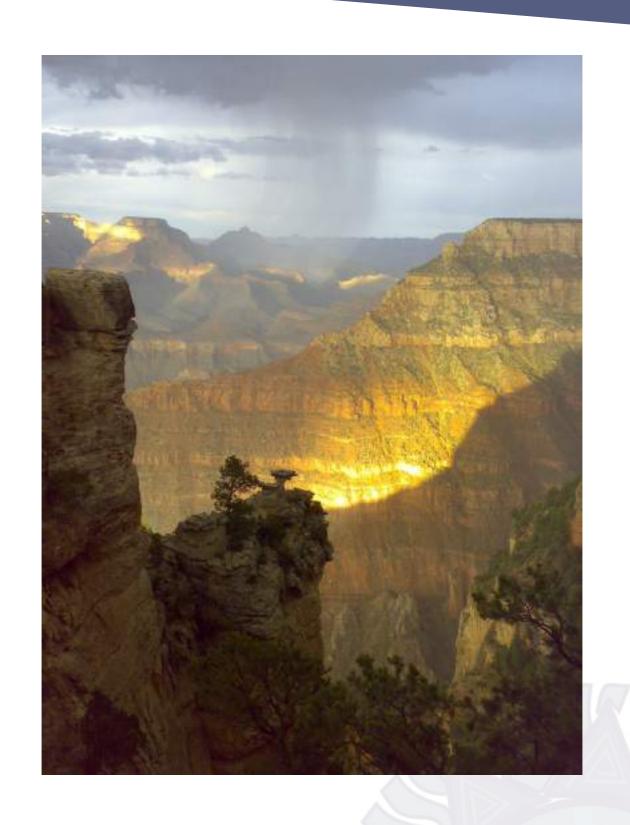
Thietmar Bachmann Germany 2017



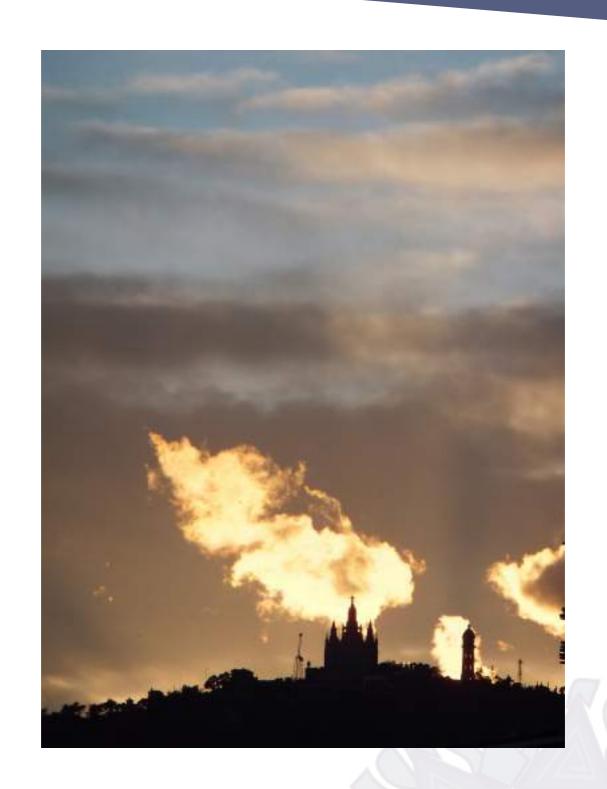
# Bicycle Thietmar Bachmann Germany 2006



Cadaques 2
Thietmar Bachmann
Germany



Grand Canyon
Thietmar Bachmann
Germany
2009



Ascension
Thietmar Bachmann
Germany
2012

### Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango Ecuador



My name is Daky Imbaquingo, I am 21 years old, I am an amateur photographer in the process of becoming a professional.

The following photographs represent the environment in which I grew up and continue to develop. Music, culture, tradition connect directly with nature. I have the privilege of living in the countryside, I belong to the Pijal community. I prospered all my life surrounded by this Andean world. And that is the idea when presenting my photographs, transmitting my thoughts, feelings and knowledge to those who welcome my art.



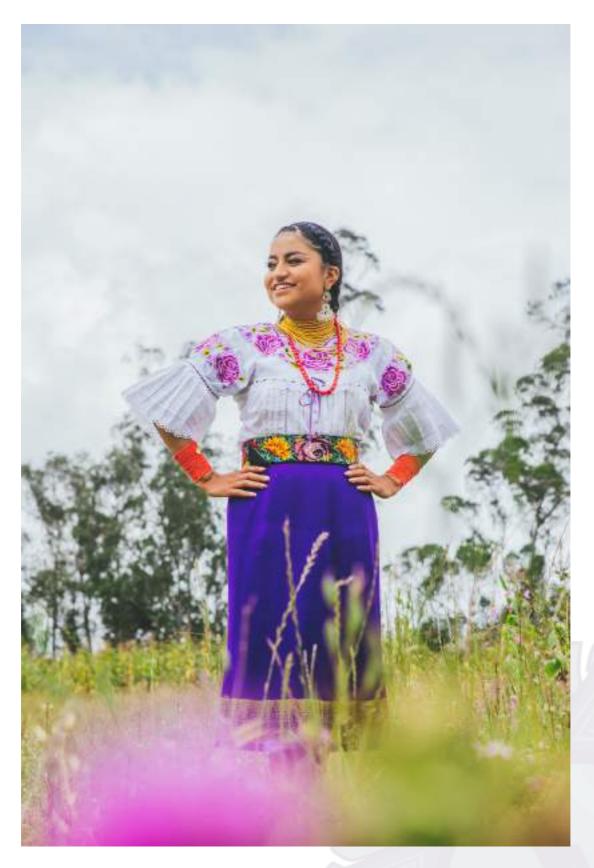
Nature at Play
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango
Ecuador



"Women Times"
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango



"The Gosth Dancers"
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango

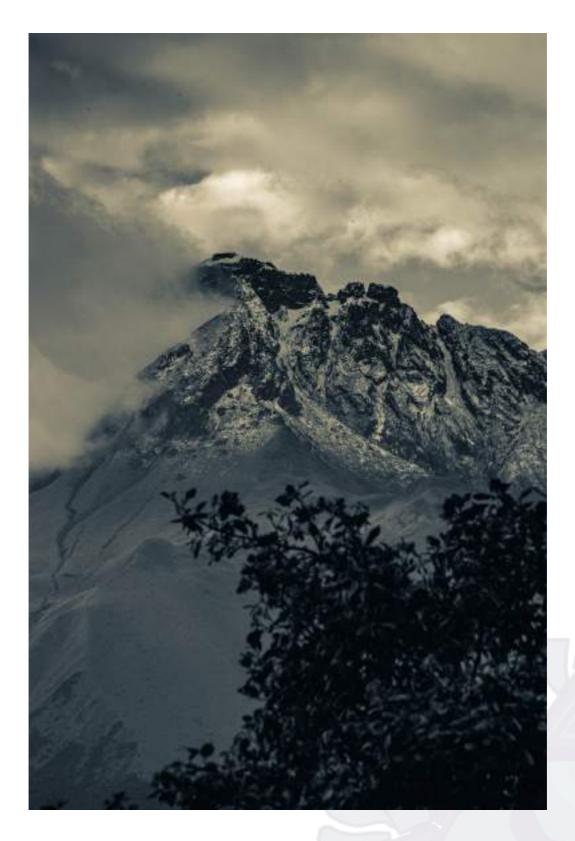


"Kayambi Culture"
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango



"San Pablo Lake. Imbabura"

Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango



"Almighty Mountain"
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango



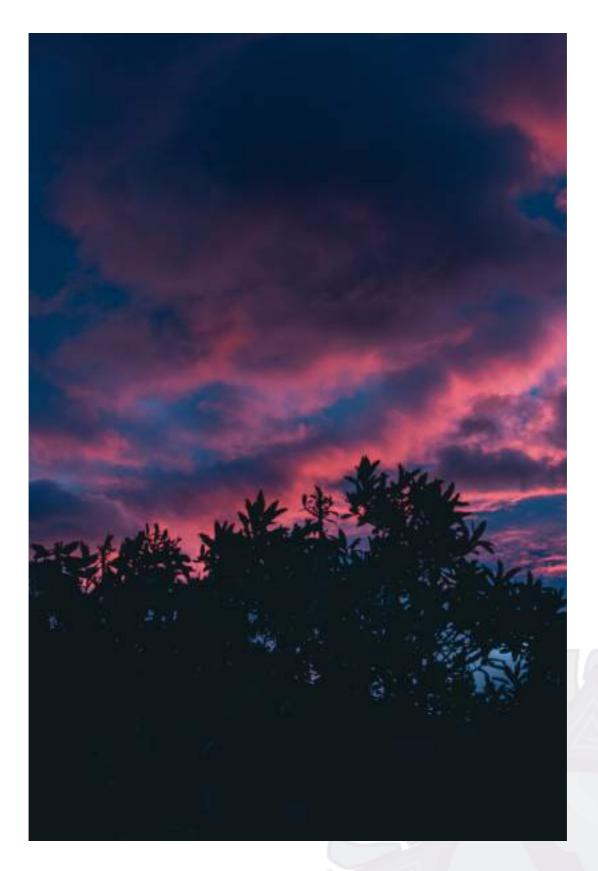
"Mama Lucinda"
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango



"The Thinker"
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango



"Renewing Energies"
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango



dreaming on you
Daky Imbaquingo Cabascango

#### Tonny Chang Álvarez Ecuador



Tonny Chang was immersed in the artistic field from a very young age and the search for a form of expression took him from drawing to photography. Born in Quito, Ecuador; During high school, Tonny obtained aspects that matured his conception of the photographic discipline, at this stage he left aside the still life and ventured into the contrasting street lights.

After a year, Tonny would make his debut in the "Rights and City International Forum" contest and a short time later he would win first place in the "Soil in Images" contest, which allowed him to acquire a reflex camera and with it, the submergence of Tonny within the artistic field, since he has collaborated in editorial proposals such as books and magazines. However, his current focus is on personal projects interrupted by the Covid19 pandemic.



# Dome guardian Tonny Chang Álvarez Ecuador 2019



Vanished City
Tonny Chang Álvarez
Ecuador
2022



Last "Ponchero"
Tonny Chang Álvarez
Ecuador
2022



Inner prison
Tonny Chang Álvarez
Ecuador
2022



#### **Wooden Cityner prison**



**Tohy**Tonny Chang Álvarez
Ecuador
2021



#### **Facets of the day**



**Ghost water carrier** 



### Millennial melody

## The catalogue of the IX INTERCONTINENTAL BIENNIAL OF THE INDIGENOUS ART

Editor and Designer: Diana Valdez Mosquera Photography and Concept. Various and Crazy Horse

The Intercontinental Biennial of the Indigenous Art is an independent iniciative born in Ecuador 20 years ago.

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